

GENERIC NAMES APPLIED TO BIRDS DURING THE YEARS
1901 TO 1905, INCLUSIVE, WITH FURTHER ADDITIONS TO
WATERHOUSE'S "INDEX GENERUM AVIUM."

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The list presented herewith may be regarded as a continuation of the one published several years ago.^a It consists of some 200 names introduced as new during the years 1901 to 1905, inclusive, with about 350 others of earlier date, the majority of which are not recorded by Waterhouse. Among the latter are a number of *nomina nuda*, and names of more or less uncertain status. Included in this category are the names given by F. O. Morris, in "a new system of nomenclature, illustrated by a list of British birds," published in Neville Wood's *Naturalist* (II, 1837, pp. 123-127). Every one of the thirty or more generic names proposed by him are identifiable with certainty, usually by means of the distinctive specific names of earlier authors, or by the citation of current and well-known vernacular appellations. There is no doubt, for example, what bird is intended by "*Probateus roseus*," or "Rose-colored Pastor," when given in a list of British birds, yet Morris did not explain in so many words that his genus *Probateus* was based on *Turdus roseus* Linnaeus. In these and similar cases I have indicated the absence of definite authority for the type species by giving the name in quotation marks and by the addition of the vernacular name. Thus, under *Ampelis* Morris, the type is given as "*Ampelis garrula*," or "Roller," not as "*Coracias garrulus* Linnaeus," which it undoubtedly is. This treatment of names will enable ornithologists to decide each case on its individual merits.

The ensuing list was compiled fully two years ago, but various causes have contributed to delay its publication until the present time. In its preparation I have been aided by several friends and correspondents, to whom my best acknowledgments are due: Mr. C. Davies

^a List of generic terms proposed for birds during the years 1890 to 1900, inclusive, to which are added names omitted by Waterhouse in his "Index Generum Avium." *Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus.*, XXIV, No. 1267, 1902, pp. 663-729.

Sherborn sent references to the names given by Billberg; Miss M. J. Rathbun verified numerous references in the *Écho du Monde Savant* while in Paris; Mr. Witmer Stone supplied several names proposed by Dumont and permitted me to examine the late Professor Newton's copy of Billberg's "Synopsis" at the time it was in his hands; Dr. L. Stejneger and Messrs. Outram Bangs, S. A. Buturlin, and J. H. Riley have also aided me in various ways.

The derivations of generic names given in the following pages are of two classes, authentic and probable; those in the first category were furnished by the original authors, and are so indicated; the remainder were largely contributed by Mr. H. C. Oberholser, and the whole list was finally submitted to Dr. Theodore Gill for revision.

Fossil genera, as in the former list, are distinguished by a †; *nomina nuda*, and names of undecided status are preceded by an asterisk.

Aaptus^a RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XV, April 25, 1902, p. 85.

New name for *Aphobus* CABANIS, 1851, not *Aphobus* GISTEL, 1848. (Type, *Agelaius chopi* VIEILLOT.)-----[*Icteridæ*.]
¹*Ααπτος*, unapproachable.

Abalius CABANIS, Journ. für Orn., IX, July, 1861, p. 242.

Type, *Thamnophilus punctatus* CABANIS-----[*Formicariidæ*.]
 "Von a privativum und *βαλιός*, scheckig, bunt." (Cabanis.)

***Abernius** C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 185 (see also p. 42, note).

Type, "Abernius albus, Wood," or "White Abern," or "Pere-noptère brun" [of his list of "Birds of Britain"]-.[*Falturnidæ*.]

Ablas BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for *Capito* VIEILLOT-----[*Capitonidæ*.]
¹*A*, very; *βλάζω*, I am foolish, silly.

***Abuceros** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

For part of the genus "*Buceros* Cuv."^b-----[*Bucerotidæ*.]
¹*A*, not; *βούκερος*, horned like an ox.

Acanthis BORKHAUSEN, Deutsche Fauna, I, 1797, p. 248.

Types, *Fringilla carduelis* LINNÆUS, *F. spinus* LINNÆUS, *F. cannabina* LINNÆUS, *F. linaria* LINNÆUS, *F. citrinella* LINNÆUS, *F. flavirostris* LINNÆUS, and *F. flammea* LINNÆUS.[*Fringillidæ*.]
¹*Ακανθίς*, the goldfinch or the linnet.

^aThis name is preoccupied by *Aaptos* J. E. GRAY, 1867. It may be renamed *Uuorinopsar* (*γνώριπος*, well-known; *ψάρ*, starling).

^bCuvier divides the Hornbills into two groups, and *Abuceros* doubtless applies to the section "sans proéminences." The species of this group, as given by Cuvier, are: *Buceros javanicus* (= *B. undulatus* SHAW), *B. nasutus* LINNÆUS, *B. nasica* CUVIER (= *B. nasutus* LINNÆUS), *B. coronatus* (= *B. melanoleucus* LICHTENSTEIN), and *B. bengalensis* CUVIER (= *B. gingalensis* SHAW).

***Acanthropterus**^a BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 100.

Type, "*Acanthropterus bilobus*," or "Two-lobed Spurrwing."

[*Charadriidæ*.]

"*Ἀκανθα*, thorn, spine; *πτερόν*, wing.

Acanthura GÜLDING, Zool. Journal, III, 1827, p. 407.

Type, "Mr. Stephens * * * * has separated, under the generic title of *Chætura*, a group of birds which I had named *Acanthura* in my cabinet. * * * *H. acuta* of Stephens may stand as the type".....[*Micropodidæ*.]

"*Ἀκανθα*, thorn, spine; *οὐρά*, tail.

Acanthurus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 72.

Type, *Acanthurus microrhynchus* BERTONI (= *Dendrocolaptes erithacus* LICHTENSTEIN).....[*Dendrocolaptidæ*.]

"*Ἀκανθα*, thorn, prickle; *οὐρά*, tail. (Bertoni.)

Accentor^b BECHSTEIN, Getreue Abbild. Naturhist. Gegenstände, II, Heft 3, 1797 (Sept., or later), p. 47, pl. 30.

Type, *Accentor aquaticus* BECHSTEIN (= *Sturnus cinclus* LINNÆUS).....[*Cinclidæ*.]

Accentor, one who sings with another.

Acritillas OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 162.

Type, *Criniger ictericus* STRICKLAND.....[*Pycnonotidæ*.]

"*Ἀκριτος*, confused; *ἄλλας*, a thrush. (Oberholser.)

Acrochordopus BERLEPSCH and HELLMAYR, Journ. für Orn., LIII, Jan., 1905, p. 26.

Type, *Phyllomyias subviridis* PELZELN.....[*Tyrannidæ*.]

"*Ἀκροχορδῶν*, a wart; *πούς*, foot. (Berlepsch & Hellmayr.)

Ægithalus BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, "Les Moustaches Cuv." (= *Parus biarmicus* LINNÆUS.)

[*Paridæ*.]

Ἀγιθάλος, a titmouse.

Ægithocichla SHARPE, Hand-List Birds, IV, 1903, p. 134.

New name for *Cichlopasser* BONAPARTE, on grounds of purism.

[*Turdidæ*.]

Ἄγιθος, the hedge-sparrow; *κίχλη*, a thrush.

^a"*Acanthropteryx*, Leach" is cited by Gray, Catal. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 111, as a synonym of *Hoplopterus* BONAPARTE.

^bThis name was later transferred to the Hedge-sparrows by the same author, who then adopted Borkhausen's term *Cinclus* for the Dipper. As *Cinclus* has priority, it follows that *Accentor* can not be used for either group. The earliest available name for the genus now called *Accentor* appears to be *Laiscopus* GLOGER, while that for the family is *Prunellidæ*.

- Aegithospiza** HELLMAYR, Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 171.
 Type, *Parus fringillarius* FISCHER & REICHENOW [Paridae.]
Αἰγίθος, hedge-sparrow; *σπίζα*, finch.
- Ægypt** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars. 2, 1828, tab. A.
 Type, "*Temia* VAILLANT" (= *Corvus varians* LATHAM).
 (See also *Temia* OKEN.) [Corvidæ.]
Αἰγυπιός, a vulture.
- Aeronympha** OBERHOLSER, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, June 29, 1905, p. 161.
 Type, *Aeronympha prozantis* OBERHOLSER [Trochilidæ.]
Ἄηρ, air; *νόμφη*, a Nymph. (Oberholser.)
- Aëronnis** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 66.
 Type, *Aëronnis niveifrons* BERTONI (= *Chætura major* BERTONI, 1900 = *Cypselus senex* TEMMINCK) [Micropodidæ.]
Ἄηρ, air; *ὄρνις*, bird. (Bertoni.)
- * **Aesalon** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Type, "*Aesalon fringillarius*" or "Sparrow Hawk" [of his list of British birds] [Buteonidæ.]
Αἰσάλων, a small hawk.
- Aethia** "MERR." DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat. (revised ed.), I, 1816, suppl., p. 71.
 Type, *Aethia cristatella* (= *Alca cristatella* PALLAS) . . [Alcidæ.]
Αἰθυια, a sea-bird of some kind.
- Aëthocorys** SHARPE, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXVIII, April 28, 1902, p. 62.
 Type, *Spizocorys personata* SHARPE [Alaudidæ.]
Ἄηθης, unusual, strange; *κόρυς*, a lark.
- Aethostoma** SHARPE, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXVII, March 28, 1902, p. 54.
 New name for *Trichostoma* BLYTH, 1842, not *Trichostoma* PIC-
 TET, 1834 [Timaliidæ.]
Ἄηθης, unusual, strange; *στόμα*, mouth.
- * **Aëtus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Types, "*Aëtus pygargus*," or "Erne," and "*Aëtus aquila*," or
 "Golden Eagle" [of his list of British birds] [Buteonidæ.]
Ἄετός, an eagle.
- Agami** [BLYTH?^a] in Partington's Brit. Cyclop. Nat. Hist., I, 1836, p. 46.
 New name for *Psophia* LINNÆUS (type, *P. crepitans*). [Psophiidæ.]

^a Most of the ornithological items in this work are said to have been written by Mudie; a few, however, were from Blyth's pen (compare N. Wood's Orn. Text Book, 1836, p. 73).

- Agreutes** BILLBERG, Synopsis Fauna Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
 New name for *Dacelo* LEACH. ----- [*Alcedinidæ*.]
 Ἀγρευτής, a hunter, fisherman.
- * **Albellus** C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 209.
 Type, "Albellus maculosus, Wood," or "Pied Smew."
 ----- [*Anatidæ*.]
Albellus quasi-diminutive of *albus*, white.
- Aleyon** H. BOIE, Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig],^a I, Heft 2, 1832, p. 491.
 Type, "Mein Genus Aleyon scheint mit Swainsons Haleyon zusammen zu fallen, wenigstens zieht er collaris dahin."
 ----- [*Alcedinidæ*.]
 Ἀλευών, the kingfisher.
- * **Aleyon** HODGSON, in Gray's Zool. Misc., No. 3, 1844, p. 82.
 Types, "Aleyon capensis? v. princeps, H. 221. A. smyrnensis, 590. A. calipyga, 769. A. guttata, 364. A. rudis, 365. A. bengalensis, 606" ----- [*Alcedinidæ*.]
- Alector** SCHRANK, Fauna Boica, I, 1798, p. 135.
 Type, *Phasianus gallus* LINNÆUS ----- [*Phasianidæ*.]
 Ἀλέκτωρ, a cock.
- Alector** OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.
 Based on "Les Alectors (Merrem)," Cuvier, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 439 (type, *Crax alector* LINNÆUS)] ----- [*Cruidæ*.]
- Alectryopelia** VAN DER HOEVEN, Handbuch der Zoologie, 2d. ed., II, 1852-1856, p. 449.
 New name for *Terrulia* FLEMING (type, *Columba carunculata* TEMMINCK) ----- [*Incertæ sedis*.]
 (See *Columbigallina* OKEN.)
 Ἀλεκτρυών, a cock; πέλεια, the wood pigeon.
- Allocotopterus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 209.
 Type, *Pipra deliciosa* SCLATER ----- [*Pipridæ*.]
 Ἀλλόκοτος, unusual; πτερόν, wing. (Ridgway.)

^a The several names quoted from this volume are extracted from a paper entitled: "Briefe von Heinrich Boie geschrieben aus Ostindien und auf der Reise dahin," occupying pages 126-218; 440-500; in all, 16 letters, with a prefatory note by F. Boie. The paper exists also as a repaged brochure, and citations from it in ornithological literature invariably bear the title "Briefe geschr. aus Ostindien," which, with the altered pagination, effectually disguises it.

It may be interesting to observe here that *Picus porphyronotus*, the one species always quoted from this paper, is a pure *nomen nudum*, and will have to be set aside for *Picus melanogaster* HAY, 1845. (See also note under *Dendrochilidon*.)

- Alopochelidon** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVI, Sept. 30, 1903, p. 106.
 Type, *Hirundo fucata* TEMMINCK.....[*Hirundinidæ*.]
 'Αλωπός, fox-colored; χελιδών, swallow. (Ridgway.)
- Amandava**^a BLYTH, in White, Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1836, p. 44 (note).
 Type, *Amandara punctata* BLYTH (= *Fringilla amandara* LINNÆUS).....[*Ploceidæ*.]
 Name of the type-species, from the town of Ahmadabad, India.
- Amblyrhynchus** NUTTALL, Manual of Orn., Water Birds, 1834, p. 247.
 Type, *Tringa glacialis* GMELIN (= *Tringa fulcivaria* LINNÆUS).
 [Phalaropodidæ.]
 'Αμβλύς, blunt; ῥύγχος, bill, beak.
- †**Aminornis** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Type, *Aminornis excavatus* AMEGHINO.....[*Gruidæ*.]
 'Αμείνων, better, superior; ὄρνις, bird. (Ameghino MS.)
- Ammomanoides** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., 5th ser., XXI, No. 4, Nov., 1904, pp. 232, 241; Otto, Journ. für Orn., 1905, p. 612.
 Type, *Mirafra phoenicuroides* BLYTH.....[*Alaudidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Ammomanes*.)
Ammomanes (ἄμμος, sand; μαινόμεαι, I am mad, rage [with love]) + εἶδος, resemblance.
- Ammomanopsis** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., 5th ser., XXI, No. 4, Nov., 1904, pp. 232, 241; Otto, Journ. für Orn., 1905, p. 611.
 Type, *Alauda grayi* WAHLBERG.....[*Alaudidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Ammomanes*.)
Ammomanes (ἄμμος, sand; μαινόμεαι, I am mad, rage [with love]) + ὄψις, appearance.
- Ampopasser**^b ZARUDNY, Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou, new ser., IV, No. 1, 1890, pp. 9, 20.
 Type, *Passer ammodendri* SEVERTZOV.....[*Fringillidæ*.]
 "Ἄμμος, sand; + passer, a sparrow.
- Ampospiza** OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 68.
 Type, *Oriolus caudacutus* GMELIN.....[*Fringillidæ*.]
 (See *Passerherbulus*.)
 "Ἄμμος, sand; σπίζα, finch. (Oberholser.)
- ***Ampelis** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, "*Ampelis garrula*" or "Roller" [of his list of British birds].....[*Coraciidæ*.]
 'Αμπελίζ, a kind of singing bird.

^a*Amandara* should replace *Sporoginthus* CABANIS, 1850.

^bNot designated as new here, and probably used by some earlier writer.

- Anabathmis** REICHENOW, *Vögel Afrikas*, III, ii, Oct., 1905, p. 467.
Types, *Nectarinia thomensis* BOCAGE, *N. reichenbachii* HARTLAUB, *N. hartlaubi* HARTLAUB, and *Cinnyris newtoni* BOCAGE.
[*Nectariniidæ*.]
Ἀναβαθμῖς, a step.
- Ancistroa** BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faunæ Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
Type, *Columba curvirostra* GMELIN. [*Treronidæ*.]
Ἀγκίστρον, a fish-hook.
- Anecorhamphus** BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faunæ Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
New name for *Xenops* ILLIGER. [*Furnariidæ*.]
Ἀνήκω, I reach up to; ῥάμφος, beak.
- ***Anerpous** TEMMINCK, *Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond.*, XIII, Pt. 1, 1821, p. 108.
Type, not designated; a *nomen nudum* here^a. . . [*Incertæ sedis*.]
- Anisorampe** DUMONT, *Diet. Sci. Nat.*, IV, 1805, p. 173.
Possibly only a vernacular name for *Rynchops*; see note under *Psalidoramphos*. [*Rynchopidæ*.]
Ἀνισοσ, unequal; ῥάμφος, beak.
- Anomalospiza** SHELLEY, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, XII, No. LXXXIII, Nov. 30, 1901, p. 30.
Type, *Serinus rendalli* TRISTRAM. [*Ploceidæ*.]
Ἀνίσωμαλος, unusual; σπιζα, finch.
- Anseria** RAFINESQUE, *Principes Fond. Somiologie*, 1814, p. 27.
New name for *Anser* BRISSON. [*Anatidæ*.]
Anser, the goose.
- Anteliocichla** OBERHOLSER, *Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum*, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 901.
Type, *Acrocephalus bistrigiceps* SWINHOE. [*Sylviidæ*.]
Ἀντήλιος, eastern; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Anthoscenus** RICHMOND, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.*, XV, April 25, 1902, p. 85.
New name for *Floricola* ELLIOT, 1878, not *Floricola* GISTEL, 1848. (Type, *Trochilus longirostris* VIEILLOT.) [*Trochilidæ*.]
Ἄνθος, a flower; σκῆνος, a hut, tent.
- †**Anthropornis** WIMAN, *Bull. Geol. Inst. Univ. Upsala*, VI, Pt. 2, 1905, p. 249.
Type, *Anthropornis nordenskjöldii* WIMAN. [*Spheniscidæ*.]
Ἀνθρωπος, man; ὄρνις, bird.

^a "Nouveau genre composé de trois espèces inédites."

- Antisianus**^a FITZINGER, Sitz. k. Akad. Wiss. (Math.-Nat. Classe) [Wien], XXI, Heft 2, July, 1856, p. 294.
 Type, *Trogon antisianus* D'ORBIGNY [*Trogonidæ*.]
 Latinized from *Antis*, name of a Peruvian Indian tribe.
- Apatema** REICHENOW, Vögel Afrikas, III, ii, Oct., 1905, p. 523.
 Type, *Parisoma olivascens* CASSIN [*Muscicapidæ*.]
 Ἀπάτημα, deceit, cunning.
- Aphanotriccus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 207.
 Type, *Myiobius capitalis* SALVIN [*Tyrannidæ*.]
 Ἀφανήης, unseen, obscure; τρικκος, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- Aprunella** BIANCHI, Annuaire Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., IX, No. 1-2, 1904, pp. 118, 154.
 Type, *Accentor immaculatus* HODGSON [*Prunellidæ*.]
 Ἀ, intensivum; + *Prunella*.
- Aptenodytes** MILLER, Various Subjects of Natural History, No. 4, 1778, pl. 23.^b
 Type, *Aptenodytes patagonica* MILLER [*Spheniscidæ*.]
 Ἀπτην, wingless; δύτης, diver.
- † **Apterodytes** AMEGHINO, Anales Soc. Cien. Argentina, LI, 1901, p. 81.
 Type, *Apterodytes ictus* AMEGHINO [*Spheniscidæ*.]
 (See *Palaeopterydytes*.)
 Ἀπτερος, without wings; δύτης, a diver.
- Aquilaster** C. L. BREHM, Allg. Deutsche Naturhist. Zeitung. Neue Folge, II, Heft 2, 1856, p. 53.
 Type, *Falco bonnelli* TEMMINCK [*Buteonidæ*.]
 Aquila, the eagle; + *astur*, a hawk.
- Arachnothera** TEMMINCK, Planches Col., IV (Livr. 65), May, 1826, text to pl. 388, fig. 1.
 Types, *Nectarinia chrysogensys*, *N. longirostra*, and *N. inernata* TEMMINCK^c [*Nectariniidæ*.]
 Ἀράχνη, a spider; θηράω, I hunt, pursue.
- † **Archæocygnus** DE VIS, Annals Queensl. Museum, No. 6, Sept. 30, 1905, p. 11.
 Type, *Archæocygnus lacustris* DE VIS [*Anatidæ*.]
 Ἀρχαῖος, ancient; κύκνος, a swan.

^a *Antisianus* is quoted by Agassiz as dating from "D'Orb. Mag. de Zool. 1836," but the name really occurs in the volume for the following year (VII, 1837, Class ii, pl. 85), where it is used in a specific sense only, in the title of d'Orbigny's paper, thus:

"COUROUCOU. Trogon. *Linnee*.
Antisien. Antisianus. D'Orb."

On the plate accompanying the paper the name appears as "*Trogon antisianus*."

^b The same plate occurs in Shaw and Miller's *Cimelia Physica*, 1796. (Compare RILEY, Auk, 1908, p. 269.)

^c Boie, Isis, 1826, p. 971, gives *N. longirostra* as the type.

Argaleocichla OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 160.

Type, *Trichophorus icterinus* BONAPARTE [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
'Αργαλέος, difficult; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)

Argus^a TEMMINCK, Catal. Systemat., 1807, p. 149.

Type, *Argus giganteus* TEMMINCK (= *Phasianus argus* LINNÆUS).
[*Phasianidæ*.]

Argus, the hundred-eyed guardian of Io.

† **Argyrodyptes** AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 121.

Type, *Argyrodyptes microtarsus* AMEGHINO [*Spheniscidæ*.]
"Αργυροϋς, silver, *i. e.* La Plata; δύπτης, a diver. (Ameghino, MS.)

Arizelocichla OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 163.

Type, *Xenocichla nigriceps* SHELLEY [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
Αρίζηλος, distinct; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)

Arizelomyia OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 910.

Type, *Muscicapa latirostris* RAFFLES [*Muscicapidæ*.]
Αρίζηλος, distinct; μυία, a fly. (Oberholser.)

Arizelopsar OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 887.

Type, *Pholidanxes femoralis* RICHMOND [*Sturnidæ*.]
Αρίζηλος, distinct; ψάρ, starling. (Oberholser.)

† **Arthrodytes** AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 143.

Type, *Paraptodytes grundis* AMEGHINO [*Spheniscidæ*.]
"Αρθρον, a joint, limb; δύπτης, a diver. (Ameghino, MS.)

* **Ascalaphus**^b MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.

Types, "*Ascalaphus auritus*," or "Long-eared Owl," and "*Ascalaphus subauritus*," or "Short-eared Owl" [of his list of British birds] [*Strigidæ*.]
'Ασκάλαφος, a bird, supposed to be a kind of owl.

^a *Argus* is preoccupied by *Argus* BONADSCI, 1761, and *Argus* SCOPOLI, 1777. *Argusianus* RAFINESQUE, 1815, now employed for the Argus Pheasant, is a pure *nomen nudum* at that date, and as a valid generic name will have to be cited from Gray, Cat. Genera and Subgenera of Birds, 1855, p. 103. (See also, *Bremus*.)

^b *Ascalaphia* of my earlier list requires correction as follows: Geoffroy mentions no type, but gives a diagnosis, viz.: "Ce genre a été établi par le professeur pour un oiseau à aigrettes dont les ailes sont courtes, mais construites sur le type aigu, et qui se trouve en Egypte et quelques autres parties de l'Afrique."

- * *Asterias* MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Type, "*Asterias palumbarius*," or "Goshawk" [of his list of British birds] [*Buteonidæ*.]
Ἀστερίας, a kind of mottled falcon.
- Asturaëtos C. L. BREHM, Naumannia, 1855, Heft I, p. 26.
 Types, "*Aquila Bonelli*, *limnaëtos* etc." [*Buteonidæ*.]
Astur, a hawk; + *ἄετός*, an eagle.
- † *Asturaetus*^a DE VIS, Annals Queensl. Museum, No. 6, Sept. 30, 1905, p. 6.
 Type, *Asturactus furcillatus* DE VIS [*Buteonidæ*?]
- Atalotriccus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 208.
 Type, *Colopterus pilaris* CABANIS [*Tyrannidæ*.]
Ἀταλός, delicate; *τρικκος*, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- Atimastillas OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 155.
 Type, *Hæmatornis flavicollis* SWAINSON [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
Ἀτίμαστος, neglected; *ἰλλάς*, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Attagen OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.
 Based on "Ganga ou d'Attagen. (Pterocles. Tem.)" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, 450 (type, *Tetrao alchata* LINNÆUS)].
 [Pteroclidæ.]
Attagen, a bird living in marshes.
- † *Aucornis* AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Types, *Aucornis curyrhynchus* and *A. solidus* AMEGHINO. [Stereornithes.]
Ἀῦξην, great, large; *ὄρνις*, bird. (Ameghino, MS.)
- Auga BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
 New name for *Galbula* BRISSON [*Galbulidæ*.]
Ἀὐγέω, I shine, glitter.
- * *Aurella* C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 215.
 Type, "*Aurella ciris*," or "Painted Nonparel" [*Fringillidæ*.]
Aurella, diminutive of *aura*, a bright light, a glitter.
- Autruchon TEMMINCK, Manuel d'Ornith., 2d ed., IV, 1840, p. 347.
 Type, "Gralle bi-dactyle" of LEVAILLANT [*Struthionæ*.]
 Latinized from the French, *autruche*, an ostrich.
- * *Bacha* JAMESON, Calcutta Journ. Nat. Hist., I, 1840, p. 320.
 Type, not designated; a *nomen nudum* here [*Buteonidæ*.]
 Name of a hawk (*Spilornis bacha*).^b from Levaillant.

^a *Asturactus* DE VIS is preoccupied by *Asturaëtos* BREHM. In a recent letter Mr. De Vis suggests as a substitute *Plioactus*, which I now formally adopt.

^b J. R. Förster named this species *Falco bassus* (Naturgesch. African. Vögel, 1798, p. 55). The bird should therefore be called *Spilornis bassus*.

- * **Balanephagus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, "*Balanephagus garrulus*," or "Jay" [of his list of British birds] [*Corvidæ*.]
Βάλανος, an acorn; *φαγεῖν*, to eat.
- Barbilanius** DUMONT, Diet. Sci. Nat., IV, 1805, p. 185.
 Type, "Bee-de-fer" of LEVAILLANT (*Lanius superbus* SHAW; and genus *Sparactes* ILLIGER, 1811) [*Incertæ sedis*.]
Barba, a beard; *lanius*, a butcher.
- Barnesia** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 77.
 Type, *Synallaxis curruvici* BERTONI (= *S. ruficapilla* VIEILLOT).
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Synallaxis*) [*Furnariidæ*.]
 For Carlos St. Barnes. (Bertoni.)
- Basanistes** LICHTENSTEIN, Verz. Samml. Kafferlande, 1842, p. 12.
 Type, *Basanistes cissoïdes* LICHTENSTEIN [*Laniidæ*.]
Βασανιστής, an examiner, torturer.
- Bathmedonia** REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., LII, Jan., 1904, p. 134.
 New name for *Bathmocereus* REICHENOW, 1895, not *Bathmocer-
 cus* FITZINGER, 1863 [*Timaliidæ*.]
Βαθμηδόν, by steps.
- Bergia** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 86.
 Type, *Bergia solanorum* BERTONI (= *Tanagra leucocephala* VIEILLOT) [*Tanagridæ*.]
 For Dr. Carlos Berg. (Bertoni.)
- Berlepschia** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 114.
 Type, *Berlepschia chrysoblephara* BERTONI (= *Tityra viridis* VIEILLOT)^a [*Cotingidæ*.]
 For Hans, Graf von Berlepsch. (Bertoni.)
- Bernicla** OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1183.
 Based on "Les Bernaches" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 531 (type, *Anas bernicla* LINNÆUS)]. [*Anatidæ*.]
- Biarmicus** C. L. BREHM, in Homeyer, Ornith. Briefe, 1881, p. 52.
 Type, *Biarmicus russicus* (= *Mystacinus russicus* BREHM).
 [*Paridæ*.]
 "*Biarmicus* = of Perm, in Eastern Russia." (B. O. U. list of British Birds, p. 25).
- Botha** SHELLEY, Birds of Africa, III, 1902, p. 104.
 Type, *Botha djijicilis* SHELLEY [*Alaudidæ*.]
 (See *Drevelia*.)
 For General Louis Botha.

^a Compare ARRIBÁLZAGA, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, VII, 1902, p. 389.

* **Brachydactyla** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 84.

Type, "*Brachydactyla temminckii*," or "Temminck's Short-toe." (Belongs in the group "Sylviana" of Vigors.)

[*Incertæ sedis*.]

Βραχύς, short; *δάκτυλος*, a finger.

Brachyrhamphus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 46.

Type, *Brachyrhamphus elegans* BERTONI (= *Cissopis major* Cubanis) ----- [Tangaridæ.]

Βραχύς, short; *ῥάμφος*, bill. (Bertoni.)

Bremus^a BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

* New name for *Argus* TEMMINCK ----- [Phasianidæ.]

Brevipes, "P." [= S. PALMER]. Analyst, IV, No. XV, April 1, 1836, p. 101.

Alternative name for *Brachypus* MEYER ----- [Micropodidæ.]

Brevis, short; *pes*, foot.

* **Brevitarsus** JAMESON, Calcutta Journ. Nat. Hist., I, 1840, p. 320.

Type, not designated, a *nomen nudum* here ----- [Buteonidæ.]

Brevis, short; *tarsus*, the tarsus.

Budythanthus DAVID, Nouv. Arch. du Mus., III, Fasc. 4 (Bull.), 1867, p. 33.

Type, *Budythanthus torquatus* DAVID (= *Motacilla indica* Gmelin) ----- [Motacillidæ.]

Budytes (*βουδύτης*, supposed to be the wagtail), + *Anthus* (*ἄνθος* a small bird).

Büttikoferia MADARÁSZ, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXVI, Feb. 28, 1902, p. 49.

New name for *Mülleria* BÜTTIKOFER, 1895, preoccupied.

[*Timaliidæ*.]

For Dr. John Büttikofer.

* **Buteopernis** JAMESON, Calcutta Journ. Nat. Hist., I, 1840, p. 320.

Type, not designated, a *nomen nudum* here ----- [Buteonidæ.]

Buteo, a kind of hawk; + *Pernis* (*πέρνης*, a bird of prey).

* **Byas** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.

Type, "*Byas nobilis*," or "Eagle Owl" [of his list of British birds] ----- [Strigidæ.]

Βίας, the owl.

^a *Bremus* is preoccupied by *Bremus* JURINE, 1807, and *Bremus* PANZER, —?. It would otherwise replace *Argusianus* RAFINESQUE, 1815, since that is a pure *nomen nudum*, being simply a substitute name for "*Argus* R.," also a *nomen nudum*. As there is no other available name, we shall have to adopt *Argusianus* from Gray, 1855, who appears to have been the first to use it in an orthodox manner. (See *Argus*.)

- ***Byssura** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, "*Byssura bohemica*," or "Silk-tail" [of his list of British birds].....[*Bombycillidæ*.]
Βύσσος, fine flax, silk; *οὐρά*, tail.
- Calamornis** GOULD, Birds of Asia, III, Pt. XXVI, 1874, pp. 74, viii.
 Type, *Paralorornis heudei* DAVID[*Paridæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Paralorornis*.)
Κάλαμος, a reed; *ὄρνις*, bird.
- Calandra** OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.
 Based on "Les Calandres," CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 378 (type, *Alauda calandra* LINNÆUS)]---- [Alaudidæ].
 (See also: *Corydus* BILLBERG.)
Κάλανδρα, a kind of lark.
- Calandrina** ΒΛΥΤΗ, Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, XXIV, 1855, p. 265 (note).
 Type, *Melanocorypha torquata* ΒΛΥΤΗ[Alaudidæ].
 Diminutive of *Calandra* (*κάλανδρα*, a kind of lark).
- Calobates** TEMMINCK, Planches Col., III (Livr. 91), Dec., 1832, p. 538.
 Type, *Calobates ruficeps* TEMMINCK[Cuculidæ].
Καλός, beautiful; *βάτης*, one that treads or covers.
- Calyptocichla** OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 165.
 New name for *Trichites* HEINE, 1860, not *Trichites* LYCETT, 1850. (Type, *Crimiger serinus* VERREAUX).....[Pycnonotidæ].
Καλυπτός, covered, and thus hidden; *κίχλη*, a thrush. (Oberholser.)
- * **Campylops**^a LICHTENSTEIN, Verz. Samml. Kaffernlande, 1842, p. 23.
 • Type, *Campylops hamulus* LICHTENSTEIN, a *nomen nudum* here [Cuculidæ].
Καμπύλος, bent, curved; *ὄψις*, face, countenance.
- Campylorhamphus**^b BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 70.
 Type, *Campylorhamphus longirostris* BERTONI (= *Dendrocolaptes procurrus* TEMMINCK) [Dendrocolaptidæ].
Καμπύλος, bent, curved; *ράμφος*, bill. (Bertoni.)
- Cannabia** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faune Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 31.
 Types, *Cannabia propria* BILLBERG (= *Fringilla cannabina* LINNÆUS), and *Fringilla flavirostris* LINNÆUS ... [Fringillidæ].
 "Nomen gener. e *Κάνναβιος*, qui de *Cannabi* vivit, derivare nobis necesse fuit, quum hoc genus diversum videtur et denominatio *Curieri*, *carduelis*, (verbum adjectivum) ut nomen genericum ineptum est." (Billberg.)

^aThis name is mentioned by Gray (List Gen. Birds, 2d ed., p. 102) in 1841, and doubtless was used by Lichtenstein in some obscure catalogue of earlier date. Gray, in 1855, cites it as "Licht. 1837."

^bThis name antedates and should supersede *Xiphornis* OBERHOLSER. (See *Xiphornis*.)

"**Capparis** ISERT," mentioned by Waterhouse (and also by Sherborn), is a plant. Sherborn records a species, "*erythrocarpus*," under this genus in his "Index Animalium."

* **Capricalea** "NLS." S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 206.

Type, "*Capricalea arborea*" (= "*Tetrao arborea*" of the same author) [Tetraonidæ.]

Latinized from capereaille.

* **Carya** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

For one of Cuvier's groups of *Alcedo* (possibly intended to replace *Ceyx*, as he does not use that name) [Alcedinidæ.]

Καπύω, I breathe, gasp.

* **Caricicola** C. L. BREHM, Isis, XXVIII, Heft 3, 1835, p. 245.

For "die Riedgrassänger" (Type, *Sylvia paludicola* VIEILLOT^a).

[Sylviidæ.]

Carex, reed-grass, sedge; *colo*, I inhabit.

Carites BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 143.

New name for *Totanus*,^b with the following species: *Scolopæ fusca* LINNÆUS, 1766, not 1758 (= *S. erythropus* PALLAS, 1764), *S. calidris* LINNÆUS, *Totanus stagnatilis* BECHSTEIN, *Tringa ochropus* LINNÆUS, *T. glareola* LINNÆUS, and *T. hypoleucos* LINNÆUS [Scolopacidæ.]

"Καριτης, eques; gallicum Chevalier." (Billberg.)

Carpophaga^c BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for *Phenicophanus* VIEILLOT [Cuculidæ.]

Καρπός, fruit; φαγεῖν, to eat.

* **Casmarhynchus**^d REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., June 1, 1850, pl. LXXVIII (figure showing generic characters).

Type, not named [Fringillidæ.]

Cataractes S. D. W., Analyst, IV, No. XVI, July, 1836, p. 296.

Type, *Falco candicans* GMELIN [Falconidæ.]

Καταρράκτης, a bird of prey.

* **Cedola** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 97.

Type, "*Cedola senegalensis*" BROOKES, or "Senegal Cedola."

[Incertæ sedis.]

Cedola, anagram of *alcedo*.

^a Compare Oberholser, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXVIII, 1905, pp. 898, 899.

^b He writes: "*Totanus* auctorum recentiorum nomen est nec latinum nec græcum, unde rejiciendum."

^c *Carpophaga* SELBY, 1835, is preoccupied by the above, as well as by *Carpophagus* MACLEAY, 1827. *Muscivores* GRAY (Catal. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 98) seems to be the earliest available name to replace it.

^d Not *Casmarhynchus* TEMMINCK, 1820, a member of the Cotingidæ.

- Cela** OKEN, Lehrbuch der Naturgesch., III, Zool., 2 Abth., 1816, p. 646.
 Type, *Struthio casuarius* LINNÆUS^a [*Casuariidæ*.]
Κέλης, a courser, race-horse.
- Cephus** WAGLER, Systema Avium, I, 1827, [p. 145].
 Type, *Cephus scopus* WAGLER (= *Scopus umbretta* GMELIN).
 [*Scopidæ*.]
Κέψος, a light sea-bird; a booby.
- Ceraphanes** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 115.
 Type, *Ceraphanes anomalus* BERTONI (= *Myiagrus lineatus* WIED) [*Conopophagidæ*.]
Κέρας, horn; *φαίνω*, I show, make known. (Bertoni.)
- ***Cerchne** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Types, " *Cerchne pennipes*," or "Rough-legged Buzzard," and
 " *Cerchne buteo*," or "Buzzard" [of his list of British birds].
 [*Butonidæ*.]
Κέρχρη, a kind of hawk.
- Chaja** OKEN, Lehrbuch der Naturgesch., III, Zool., 2 Abth., 1816, p. 639.
 Type, *Chaja torquata* OKEN^b [*Palmipedidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Palmipeda*.)
Chajá, the native name quoted by Azara.
- Chamæbates** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 150.
 Type, *Chamæbates rufiventris* BERTONI (= *Grallaria imperator* LAFRESNAYE) [*Fornicariidæ*.]
Χαυρά, on the ground; *βάτης*, one that treads or covers. (Bertoni.)
- Charadriola** MADARÁSZ, Ann. Hist.-Nat. Mus. Nat. Hung., II, Pars 2, Nov. 30, 1904, p. 400.
 Type, *Charadriola singularis* MADARÁSZ (= *Macronyx tenellus* CABANIS). (= *Tmetathylacus* CABANIS). [*Motacillidæ*.]
 Diminutive of *Charadrius*, a plover.
- Charitillas** OBERHÖLSE, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 168.
 Type, *Andropadus gracilis* CABANIS [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
Χάρτις, grace; *ἄλλας*, thrush. (Oberholser.)

^aThe emu is also included with a query. (See also, *Oryporus* and *Thrasys*.)

^bThe species generally known as *Chauna cristata* (SWAINSON), requires another name, since *Palmipeda cristata* of Swainson is preoccupied by *Palmipeda cristata* LINNÆUS. The species should stand as *Chauna torquata* (OKEN), as this name is long anterior to that proposed by Swainson.

Charitospiza OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 67.

New name for *Tiaris* of authors, not of Swainson. (Type, *Charitospiza eucosma* OBERHOLSER = *Fringilla ornata* WIED, not VIEILLOT.) ----- [*Fringillidæ*.]

Χάρις, grace; σπιζα, a finch. (Oberholser.)

* **Chelarga** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, *Casuaris novæ hollandiæ* LATHAM?^a ----- [*Dromicidæ*.]
Χηλαργός, with fleet hoofs.

Chelido BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 193.

New name for *Sterna* LINNÆUS, with the following species: *Sterna caspia* PALLAS, *S. cantiaca* LINNÆUS, *S. dougalli* MONTAGU, *S. hirundo* LINNÆUS, *S. minuta* LINNÆUS, 1766 (= *S. albifrons* PALLAS, 1764) and *S. nigra* LINNÆUS ----- [*Laridæ*.]

Quum nom. gener. omni derivatione caret, nisi e nomine *Succano formatum*, græcum Χελιδών, *Hirundo marina*, *conserveavimus*." (Billberg.)

Chelidorhamphus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 102.

Type, *Chelidorhamphus orhycterus* BERTONI (= *Tersina cærulea* VIEILLOT) ----- [*Procnitidæ*.]

Χελιδών, a swallow; ράμφος, bill, beak. (Bertoni.)

* **Chiasoramphe** DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., IV, 1805, p. 177.

Possibly only a vernacular name for *Crucirostra*.^b

[*Fringillidæ*.]

Χιάζω, I place crosswise; ράμφος, beak. (Dumont.)

Chlorestrida SHELLEY, Birds of Africa, IV, Pt. I, 1905, p. 176.

Type, *Pytelia ansorgei* HARTERT ----- [*Ploccidæ*.]
Χλωρός, pale green; + *Estrilda*.

* **Chlorens** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.

Type, "*Chlorens oriolus*," or "Golden Oriole" [of his list of British birds] ----- [*Oriolidæ*.]

Χλωρεύς, a greenish or yellowish bird.

^a Billberg writes simply: "3. *Thrasys* B. et 4. *Chelarga* B. (*Casuaris* Briss.)." As he refers in many cases to Cuvier, it is very probable that he here intended to name the two species in the "Règne Animal," restricting *Thrasys* to *Casuaris*, and *Chelarga* to *Casuaris novæ hollandiæ* LATHAM.

^b "Si la dénomination de bec-croisé n'étoit pas consacrée par un ancien usage, et devenue en quelque sorte populaire, on auroit pu lui substituer celle de *chiasoramphe*, dérivée de χιάζω (*chiaso*), je croise, et de ράμφος (*rampfos*), bec; mais il auroit été difficile d'habituer les oreilles à ce changement, et l'on n'a appliqué des noms ainsi formés qu'à des oiseaux moins connus."

Chlorion TEMMINCK, Planches Col., I (Livr. —?), 1836?. (tabl. méth.), p. 40.

Type, *Emberizoides melanotis* TEMMINCK, and *E. marginalis* TEMMINCK (= *Sylvia herbicola* VIEILLLOT) [Fringillidæ.]
Χλωρίων, "nom grec de notre Bruant." (Temminck.)

Chrysaëtus SWEETING, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 12, Sept., 1837, p. 303.

Type, *Chrysaëtus aquilinus* SWEETING (based on the "Golden Eagle, or *Aquila aurea* of Willughby") [Buteonidæ.]
Χρυσός, gold; ἀετός, an eagle.

Chrysocantor MAYNARD, Warblers of New England, Pt. III, 1901, p. 58.

Type, *Motacilla astiva* GMELIN [Mniotiltidæ.]
Chrysos (χρυσός), gold; *cantor*, a singer.

Chrysotilopicus MALHERBE, Revue Zool., VIII, 1845, p. 403.

Type, *Picus (Chrysotilopicus) smithii* MALHERBE . . . [Picidæ.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Picus*.)
Χρυσός, gold; πτεῖλον, feather; + *Picus*.

Cichlomyia OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 908.

Type, *Butalis cyrulescens* HARTLAUB [Muscapidæ.]
Κίχλη, thrush; μύια, a fly. (Oberholser.)

† **Ciconiopsis** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 8.

Type, *Ciconiopsis antarctica* AMEGHINO [Ciconiidæ.]
Ciconia, a stork; + ὄφτις, appearance.

Cinclus BORKHAUSEN, Deutsche Fauna, I, 1797, p. 300.

Type, *Cinclus hydrophilus* BORKHAUSEN (= *Sturus cinclus* LINNÆUS) [Cinclidæ.]
(See also *Accentor* BECHSTEIN.)

Κίγκλος, a water-bird, a kind of wagtail.

* **Cinclus** RAFINESQUE, Analyse de la Nature, 1815, p. 67.

Type, not designated; a *nomen nudum* here^a . . . [Incertæ sedis.]

* **Cinclus** RAFINESQUE, Analyse de la Nature, 1815, p. 68.

Type, not designated; a *nomen nudum* here^b . . . [Incertæ sedis.]

Cinclus "MEHR. (1752)" GRAY, List Genera Birds, 2d ed., 1841, p. 85.

Type, *Tringa morinella* LINNÆUS [Aphrizidæ.]

Cinerosa MAYNARD, Warblers of New England, Pt. 57, 1904, p. 110.

Type, *Sylvia philadelphia* WILSON [Mniotiltidæ.]
Cinerosus, full of ashes, i. e., ash-colored.

^aOne of his "Coraces," placed between "*Caryocactus*" and "*Corvus*."

^bOne of the "Sturniens" of Rafinesque, following "*Xanthornus* R."

Cinnamopteryx REICHENOW, Zool. Jahrb., I, Heft 1, April 1, 1886, p. 126.

Types, *Ploceus castaneofuscus* LESSON, *P. rubiginosus* RÜPPELL, *Hyphantornis tricolor* HARTLAUB, *H. badius* CASSIN, and *H. dimidiatus* SALVADORI and ANTINORI [*Ploceidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Ploceus*.)

Κίνναμον, cinnamon; *πτέρυξ*, wing.

Cladoscopus CABANIS and HEINE, Mus. Heineanum, IV, Heft 2, 1863, p. 80.

New name for *Sphyrapicus* BAIRD, on grounds of purism (type, *Picus varius* LINNÆUS) [*Picidæ*.]

“*Κλάδος* (Zweig); *σκοπέω* (spähen).” (Cabanis and Heine.)

Clangula OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1183.

Based on “Les Garrots” CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 533 (type, *Anas clangula* LINNÆUS)] [*Anatidæ*.]

Clangula, quasi-diminutive of *clangor*, noise.

† **Climacarthrus** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 8.

Type, *Climacarthrus incompletus* AMEGHINO [*Falconidæ*.]

Κλίμαξ, a ladder; *ἄρθρον*, a limb, joint. (Ameghino, MS.)

Climacocercus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 112.

Type, “*Thamniophilus cyanocephalus* VIEILLOT” (not of Vieillot) = *Platyhynchus polychropterus* VIEILLOT [*Cotingidæ*.]

Κλίμαξ, a ladder; *κέρκος*, tail. (Bertoni.)

Cnemarchus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 208.

Type, *Tenioptera erythropygia* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Κνημός, slope of a mountain; *ἄρχος*, a leader, chief. (Ridgway.)

* **Coccyx** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 126.

Types, “*Coccyx americanus*,” or “American Cuckoo,” and “*Coccyx canorus*,” or “Cuckoo” [of his list of British birds].

[*Cuculidæ*.]

Κόκκυξ, a cuckoo.

Coleoramphus DUMONT, Diet. Sci. Nat., X, 1818, p. 36.

Type, *Coleoramphus nivalis* DUMONT (= *Vaginalis alba* GMELIN).

[*Chionididæ*.]

Κολέος, a sheath; *ῥάμφος*, beak.

† **Colonosaurus** MARSH, Amer. Journ. Sci. and Arts, 3d ser. IV, No. 23, Nov., 1872, p. 406.

Type, *Colonosaurus mudgei* MARSH (= *Ichthyornis dispar* MARSH) [*Ichthyornithidæ*.]

(Described as a reptile.)

Κολωνός, a hill; *σαῦρος*, a lizard.

Colubris HÜBNER, Samml. Vögel und Schmetterlinge, 1793, pp. 7, 9, pls. 15, 16, 39.

Types, *Colubris ourissa* (p. 7, pl. 15), *C. mellivorus* (p. 7, pl. 16), and *C. minimus* (p. 9, pl. 39)^a [*Trochilidæ.*]
Colubris, Latinized from *colibrí*, a barbarous word.

Colubris C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide. Jan., 1837, p. 137.

Types, "Besides the old species of Colibree—the Rubythroated Colibree (*Colubris rubens*.) AUDUBON has discovered another—the Mango Colibree (*Colubris mango*)"^b [*Trochilidæ.*]

Columbigallina OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.

Based on "Les Columbi-Gallines, Vaill." CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 455 (type, *Columba carunculata* TEMMINCK)].
 [*Incertæ sedis.*]

Columbigallus DES MURS, in CHENU, Encyc. d'Hist. Nat. Ois., VI, 1854, p. 31.

Type, *Columbigallus franciæ* "(Lath., Chenu et O. Des Murs)."
 [*Trogonidæ.*]

Columba, pigeon; *gallus*, a cock.

Comeris "KUHLE" CORNALIA, Vert. Syn. Mus. Mediolanense, 1849, p. 6.

A typographical error for *Conurus* KUHLE^c [*Psittacidæ.*]

Cometes BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for *Criniger* TEMMINCK [*Pyrenonotidæ.*]
Κομήτης, long-haired.

Conopoderas^d BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, *Turdus longirostris* Gmelin [*Sylviidæ.*]
Κώνωψ, a gnat; *δέρω* I flay, cudgel.

Conopotheras OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 66.

New name for *Chenorhamphus* OUSTALET, 1878, not *Chenorhamphus* GRAY, 1848. (Type, *Chenorhamphus cyanopectus* OUSTALET = *Todopsis grayi* WALLACE) [*Muscicapidæ.*]
Κωνωποθήρας, a flycatcher. (Oberholser.)

***Copsicus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Copsicus merula*," or "Blackbird," and "*Copsicus torquata*," or "Ringneck" [of his list of British birds] [*Turdidæ.*]
Κόψικος, a blackbird.

^a No authorities are given for these names, and it is doubtful if the plates represent the Linnaean species usually associated with them.

^b Mentioned in a review of Audubon's Ornithological Biography, vols. I-III.

^c It is, however, adopted by Fitzinger, Sitz. k. Akad. Wiss. (Math.-Nat. Classe) [Wien], XXI, Heft II, July, 1856, p. 281, for "*Psittacus carolinensis*, Gmel.," but the name is preoccupied by *Comeris* HODGSON, 1841.

^d This name has priority over *Tutare* LESSON, 1831.

Corax LEDRU, Voy. Ténériffe, II, 1810, p. 204.

Type, *Corax crucirostris* LEDRU (= *Corvus leucognaphalus* DAUDIN).....[*Corvidæ*.]

Κόραξ, a raven or crow.

***Cormias** REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., March 1, 1850. pl. LIV (figure showing generic characters).

Type, not named[*Incertæ sedis*.]

Κορμός, trunk of a tree; +suffix ias.

***Corone** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.

Types, "Corone maxima," or "Raven," "Corone cornix," or "Crow," "Corone frugilega," or "Rook," "Corone cinerea," or "Hooded Crow," and "Corone monedula," or "Jackdaw" [of his list of British birds].....[*Corvidæ*.]

Κορώνη, a sea-crow, crow, raven.

Corvina HAHN, Vögel aus Asien, Afrika, etc., I, Lief. XI, 1822, pl. 3, and text.

Emendation of *Coracina* VIEILLOT.....[*Cotingidæ*.]

Corvina, relating to a crow or raven.

Corydalis "TEM." F. BOIE, Isis, XIX, Heft X, 1826, p. 974.

Types, "*Alauda africana* Gm. Vaill. Afr. pl. 162 [=192]. 1. *bifasciata* Tem. u. v. a.".....[*Alaudidæ*.]

(See also *Pseudocorys*.)

Κορυδαλλίς, the crested lark.

***Corydalis** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Corydalis arvensis*," or "Lavrock," and "*Corydalis nemorum*," or "Woodlark" [of his list of British birds].

[*Alaudidæ*.]

Corydon WAGLER, Abhandl. Akad. Wiss. [München], I, 1832, p. 504.

Type, *Psittacus galeatus* LATHAM.....[*Cacatuidæ*.]

Κορυδών, a shepherd's name.

***Corydus** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, *Alauda calandra* LINNÆUS?^a.....[*Alaudidæ*.]

Κορυδός, the crested lark.

Corydus DRESSER, Manual Palearctic Birds, Pt. I, 1902, p. 390.

New name for "*Galerita*," preoccupied.....[*Alaudidæ*.]

(= *Ptilocorys* Madarász.)

"*Corydus* (κόρυδος of Aristotle)." (Dresser.)

^aBillberg has the following lark genera: "1. *Corydus* B. et 2. *Pseudocorys* B. (*Alauda* Cur.), 3. *Alauda*." As he names several of the groups designated by Cuvier in the vernacular only; it was doubtless his intention here to name the three groups given in the Règne Animal (I, p. xxxiv), restricting *Alauda* to the "Alouettes proprement dites," *Corydus* to the "Calandres," and *Pseudocorys* to the "Sirlis."

Coua OKEA, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.

Based on "Les Couas, Vaill." CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 425 (type, *Cuculus maingascariensis* GMELIN=*Cuculus gigas* BODDAERT)] [*Cuculidæ*.]

Cractes BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 14.

New name for *Garrulus* BRISSON [*Corvidæ*.]

Κράκτης, a screamer, chatterer. (Billberg.)

Craspedoprion HARTERT, Novitates Zoologicae, IX, No. 3, Dec. 16, 1902, p. 609.

Type, *Cyclorhynchus æquinoctialis* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Κράσπεδον, edge, border; πρίων, a saw.

* **Craugus** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, *Cuculus auratus* LINNÆUS ^{1a} [*Picidæ*.]

Κραυγός, a woodpecker.

* **Crecca** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 101.

Type, " *Crecca communis*," or "Common Teal" [*Anatidæ*.]

Crecca, probably an onomatopoeitic word.

Crecca "ANTIQ." S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 209 (also Palmer, Analyst, IX, 1839, p. 306, note).

Types, " *Crecca palustris*," or "Common Teal." *Crecca æstiva*, "or "Gargany Teal," and " *Crecca glaucans*," or "Bimaculated Teal" [*Anatidæ*.]

* **Creurgus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.

Types, " *Creurgus exorbitor*," or "Shrike," " *Creurgus lanius*," or "Flusher," and " *Creurgus rufus*," or "Woodchat" [of his list of British birds] [*Laniidæ*.]

Κρεουργός, a butcher, carver.

Crocethia BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 132.

New name for *Calidris* ILLIGER, with the following species: *Tringa arenaria* LINNÆUS, 1766 (= *Tringa leucophaea* PALLAS, 1764) [*Scolopacidæ*.]

" *Quam* Nom. genero *Arenaria* Bechst. genus phythologicum est et *Calidris* Ill. est nomen specificum alius generis aliud e *græcis vocis* *Κροκη litus* et *Ξειω enro*, derivatum adoptavimus." (Billberg.)

^aBillberg's woodpecker genera are " *Craugus* B. (*Picus* Cuv.)," *Jynx*, and *Picus*. He includes *Picus tridactylus* under *Picus* (compare p. 126), thus eliminating *Picoides*. It is probable that he intended to bestow *Craugus* on the group of which Cuvier (Règne Animal, I, p. 423) wrote: "On peut également faire un sous-genre des espèces que leur bec, légèrement arqué, commence à rapprocher des coucous." As examples of this group Cuvier cited *Cuculus auratus* LINNÆUS, and *Picus cafer* GMELIN.

- † *Cruschedula* AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Type, *Cruschedula revola* AMEGHINO [*Cladornithidæ*.^a]
Crus, leg; *schedula*, card. (Ameghino, MS.)
- Cryptoglaux** RICHMOND, Auk, XVIII, No. 2, April, 1901, p. 193.
 New name for *Nyctala* BREHM, 1828, not *Nyctalus* BOWDICH, 1825. (Type, *Strix tengmalmi* GMELIN = *S. funerea* LINNÆUS.)
 [*Strigidæ*.]
- (See also *Glaux* MORRIS.)
- Κρυπτός*, hidden; *γλαύξ*, an owl. (Richmond.)
- * **Culeus** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A
 Type, not designated^b [*Incertæ sedis*.]
Κουλεός, sheath or scabbard of a sword.
- Cursor** J. R. FORSTER, Faunula Indica, 1795, p. 11.
 Type, *Charadrius coromandelicus* GMELIN [*Cursoridæ*.]
Cursor, a runner.
- Cyano-sylvia** C. L. BREHM, Isis, XXI, Heft 8-9, 1828, p. 920.
 Type, *Sylvia succica* (= *Motacilla succica* LINNÆUS) [*Turdidæ*.]
Cyaneus, blue; + *Sylvia* (*sylva*, forest).
- * **Cygnus**^c “(BR.)” BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 102.
 Type, “*Cygnus ferus*,” or “Northern Hooper” [*Anatidæ*.]
Κύκνος, a swan.
- † **Cyphornis** COPE, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phil., 2d ser., IX, 1894, p. 451.
 Type, *Cyphornis magnus* COPE [*Pelecanidæ*.]
Κυφός, a hump; *ὄρνις*, bird.
- * **Dagela** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 93.
 Type, “*Dagela hortensis*,” or “Garden Warbler” [*Sylviidæ*.]
- † **Delphinornis** WIMAN, Bull. Geol. Inst. Univ. Upsala, VI, Pt. 2, 1905, p. 250.
 Type, *Delphinornis larsenii* WIMAN [*Spheniscidæ*.]
Δελφίς (*δελφίνος*), a dolphin; *ὄρνις*, bird.
- * **Dendrobates** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, “*Dendrobates familiaris*,” or “Creeper” [of his list of British birds] [*Certhiidæ*.]
Δένδρον, a tree; *βάτης*, one that treads or covers, a climber.

^aThe genus *Cruschedula* is here made the type of a new family, Cruschedulidæ, but in a later paper the author transfers it to the family Cladornithidæ.

^b*Culeus* is a member of the division “*alis armatis*” of Billberg's “*Rallides*,” but there is no individual diagnosis for it here. The genera of this “division” are given in the following order: “1. Palamedes, 2. Parra, 3. Chauna Ill. 4. Culeus B.”

^cNot intended as an emendation, as *Cygnus* is used for another genus.

Dendrochelidon ^a H. BOIE, Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig], I. Heft 2, 1832, p. 492.

Types, "*longipennis*," and *Cypselus comatus* TEMMINCK.

[*Halcyonidae*.]

Δένδρορον, tree; *χελιδών*, a swallow.

Dendroœcia BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 138.

Type, *Dendroœcia erythroptera* BERTONI (= *Myiothra rufimarginata* TEMMINCK).....[*Formicariidae*.]

Δένδρορον, tree; *οἶκος*, a house. (Bertoni.)

Dendrotreron HODGSON, Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, XII, Pt. 2, 1843, p. 937 (note).

Type, *Columba hodgsoni* VIGORS.....[*Columbidae*.]

Δένδρορον, a tree; + *Treron* (τρήρων, a dove).

Dentophorus "VIEILLOT" F. BOIE, Isis, XXI, Heft 3-4, 1828, p. 326 (note).

Emendation of *Odontophorus* VIEILLOT.....[*Tetraonidae*.]

Dens, a tooth; + *φορέω*, I bear, carry.

Dewetia BUTURLIN, Auk, XXI, No. 1, Jan., 1904, p. 80.

New name for *Bothus* SHELLEY, 1902, not *Bothus* RAFINESQUE, 1810.....[*Alaudidae*.]

For General Christian De Wet. (Buturlin.)

* **Diceratornis** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 94.

Type, "*Diceratornis satyrus*," or "Satyr *Diceratornis*."

[*Phasianidae*.]

(See also *Satyra* BILLBERG.)

Δίκερας, a double horn; *ὄρνις*, bird.

Dicranura VAN DER HOEVEN, Handbuch der Zoologie, 2d ed., II, 1852-1856, p. 498 (note).

A substitute name for *Phibalura* VIEILLOT, suggested, but not used here.....[*Cotingidae*.]

(See also *Psalurus*.)

Δίκρανος, two-pointed; *οὐρά*, tail.

* **Dilara** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 95.

Type, "*Dilara locustella*," or "Grasshopper Warbler."

[*Sylviidae*.]

Dilophalieu COUES, Key N. A. Birds, 5th ed., II, Dec., 1903, p. 963.

Type, *Phalacrocorax dilophus* SWAINSON (= *Carbo auritus* LES-SON).....[*Phalacrocoracidae*.]

Δίλοφος, with two crests; *ἀλιεύς*, one who has to do with the sea, a fisher.

^a Gray (Appendix to List Genera Birds, 1842, p. 5) says: "M. [F.] Boie informs me that he had given to this genus the name of *Dendrochelidon*, in the year (1828), the latter name therefore should be employed." H. Boie's letter, containing this name, is dated "Buitenzorg den 4ten Juni," 1827. He died at Batavia just three months later.

Dinopium RAFINESQUE, Précis découv. somiologiques, 1814, and Principes Fond. de Somnologie, 1814; name on original papers covers only.

Type, *Dinopium (Picoides) erythronotus*^a RAFINESQUE (based on description in Bull. Sci. Soc. Philomath. Paris, III, 1803, No. 67, p. 146).....[*Picidae?*]

Diplochelidon RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVI, Sept. 30, 1903, p. 106.

Type, *Hirundo melanoleuca* WIED.....[*Hirundinidæ.*]
Διπλόος, double; χελιδών, swallow. (Ridgway.)

Diplochilus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 88.

Type, *Diplochilus xanthochlorus* BERTONI (= *Piranga azaræ* d'ORBIGNY and LAFRESNAYE).....[*Tangaridæ.*]
Διπλόος, double; χείλος, beak. (Bertoni.)

Diplootocus HARTERT, Novitates Zoologicae, IX, No. 2, July 25, 1902, p. 325.

Type, *Erithacus moussieri* OLPH-GALLIARD.....[*Turdidæ.*]
Διπλοῦς, double; ὠτόκος, laying eggs. (Hartert.)

Dissemuropsis DUBOIS, Synopsis Avium, I, Fasc. VIII, 1901, p. 532.

Substitute name for *Dissemuroides* HUME, on grounds of purism.....[*Dicruridæ.*]
Dissemurus (δίς, double; σῆμα, a mark, a character; οὐρά, tail); + ὄψις, aspect.

Dissoura CABANIS, Preuss. Staats-Anzeiger, Beilage, Sept. 1, 1850, p. 1484 (Compare CABANIS, in von der Decken's Reise, III, 1869, p. 48).

Type, *Ardea episcopus* BODDAERT.....[*Ciconiidæ.*]
Δισσόος, double, divided; οὐρά, tail.

†**Dolicopterus** AYMARD, Congrès Sci. de France, I, 1856, pp. 234, 267.

Type, *Dolicopterus viator* AYMARD.....[*Charadriiformes.*]
Δολιχός, long; πτερόν, wing.

Dromius [BORKHAUSEN], Allg. Lit.-Zeitung, Jahre 1797, IV, No. 316, Oct. 4, 1797, p. 27.

Type, "Le Coure-vite" BUFFON (= *Charadrius gallicus* LINNÆUS).....[*Cursoriidæ.*]
Δρομεύς (δρομίας), a runner.

***Dryocolaptes** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.

Types, "Dryocolaptes martius," or "Hewhole." "Dryocolaptes viridis," or "Ecle." "Dryocolaptes minor," or "Hickwall." and "Dryocolaptes major," or "Whitwall" [of his list of British birds].
[*Picidæ.*]

Δροῦς, the oak, a timber tree; κολαπίτης, a chisel.

^a *Dinopium* of his "Analyse", 1815, p. 66, stands as a substitute name for "*Picoides* Lac." The specific name *erythronotus* occurs only in a list of Rafinesque's writings, printed on the original paper covers of the above works, and of the "Analyse."

- Dumetella** S. D. W., Analyst, V, No. XVIII, Jan., 1837, p. 206.
 Type, *Dumetella felivox* [= *Turdus felivox* VIEILLOT]. "Cat Thrush" of Latham"..... [*Mimida.*]
 Related to *dumetum*, a thorn-hedge, thicket.
- †**Dyspetornis** OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 61.
 New name for *Hydroornis* MILNE-EDWARDS, 1867, not *Hydroornis* BLYTH, 1843..... [*Incertæ sedis.*]
 Δυσπετήης, difficult; ὄρνις, bird. (Oberholser.)
- Eafa** ROTHSCILD and HARTERT, Novitates Zoologicae, X, No. 3, Dec. 20, 1903, p. 448.
 Type, *Eafa maculata* ROTHSCILD and HARTERT... [*Dicaeida.*]
 For the Eafa district, British New Guinea.
- Edolius**^c LESSON, Traité d'Orn., 1830, p. 147.
 Types, *Cuculus glandarius* LINNÆUS, *Coccyzus leucillanti* SWAINSON, *Cuculus coromandus* LINNÆUS, and *Cuculus edolius* CUVIER (= *Cuculus serratus* SPARRMAN)..... [*Cuculida.*]
- Egatheus** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 158.
 New name for *Ibis* LACÉPÈDE. (Used for *Tantalus fulvirostris* on p. 158.)^d..... [*Ibidida.*]
 Ἐγάθεος, hallowed, most holy. (Billberg.)
- Egretta** T. FORSTER, Synop. Catal. Brit. Birds, 1817, p. 59.
 Type, *Ardea garzetta* LINNÆUS..... [*Ardeida.*]
- Elainopsis** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 210.
 Type, " *Elainia degans* PELZELN (= *Muscicapa guimardi* D'ORBIGNY?)"..... [*Cotingida.*]
Elainia (ελαίνεος, olive-colored); + ὄρνις, aspect. (Ridgway.)
- Empidornis** REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 285.
 Type, *Muscicapa semipartita* RÜPPELL..... [*Muscicapida.*]
 Ἐμπίδης (ἐμπίδ-), a gnat; ὄρνις, bird.
- Enodes** TEMMINCK, Planches Col., I (Livr. 102?), 1839?, (tabl. méth.), p. 108.
 Type, *Lamprotornis erythrophrys* TEMMINCK..... [*Sturnida.*]
Enodis, smooth.

^a Latham called it the "Cat Flycatcher."

^b Compare SALVADORI, *Ibis*, 1904, p. 473. Originally placed in the family Meliphagidae.

^c Not *Edolius* CUVIER, for a group of Drongos, which Lesson uses on p. 379 of the same work.

^d "Dissentibus auctoribus, quoniam esset Egyptianum *Ibis*; hoc nomen aris in historia insignis justius ut specificum conservari credidimus, adeoque *Egatheum* a *græco* Ἐγάθεος, sacer, pratulimus."

- * **Entomophila** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 90.
Type, "*Entomophila australis*," or "Southern Insect Harrier."
[*Alcedinidæ*^a.]
"Ἔντομα, insects; φίλος, loving.
- Eopodoces** ZARUDNY and LOUDON, Ornith. Monatsb., X, No. 12, Dec., 1902, p. 185.
Types, *Podoces biddulphi* HUME, and *P. hendersoni* HUME.
[*Corvidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Podoces*.)
Ἡώς, the east; + *Podoces* (ποδώκης, swift-footed).
- † **Eosphæniscus** WIMAN, Bull. Geol. Inst. Univ. Upsala, VI, Pt. 2, 1905, p. 250.
Type, *Eosphæniscus gunnari* WIMAN [*Spheniscidæ*.]
Ἡώς, dawn; + *Spheniscus* (σφηνίσκος, dim. of σφην, a wedge).
- * **Erops** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
Type, "*Erops urupa*," or "Hoopoo" [of his list of British birds] [*Urupidæ*.]
"Ἐροφ, the hoopoo.
- † **Eremopezus** ANDREWS, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1904, I, Pt. 1, June, 1904, p. 168.
Type, *Eremopezus cocceus* ANDREWS [*Struthionæ*.]
Ἐρήμος, desert; πεζός, walking.
- Erionetta** COUES, Key N. A. Birds, 2d ed., 1884, p. 709.
Type, *Anas spectabilis* LINNÆUS [*Anatidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Somateria*.)
"Ἐριον, wool, down; νήττα, a duck.
- * **Eriornis** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 96.
Type, "*Eriornis antarcticus*," or "Southern Eriornis."^b
[*Incertæ sedis*.]
"Ἐριον, wool; ὄρνις, bird.
- * **Erythropus** BLYTH, Analyst, V, No. XVII, Oct., 1836, p. 89.
Type, "*Erythropus gallicus*," "Redfoot, or Red Partridge."
[*Tetraonidæ*.]
(See *Rufipes*.)
Ἐρυθρός, red; πούς, foot.
- "**Eubates** RIDGWAY," Zool. Record, XXX, for 1893, Aves, p. 49, index, p. 6; and Index Zool., 1902, p. 131. A misprint for *Eribates*.
- † **Eucallornis** AMEGHINO, Anales Soc. Cien. Argentina, LI, 1901, p. 78.
New name for *Callornis* AMEGHINO, preoccupied.
[*Stereornithes*.]
Ἐὺ, very; + *Callornis* (κάλλος, beauty; ὄρνις, bird).

^a Compare also Horsfield, Zool. Researches in Java, No. 4, 1822, text to *Alcedo biru*.

^b Possibly the "Mutton" bird, one of the Tubinares.

Eudrepanis SHARPE, in Shelley, Monogr. Nectariniidae, Pt. III, Feb., 1877, p. 83, pl. 28.

Type, *Ethopyga pulcherrima* SHARPE [Nectariniidæ.]
*E*⁵, very much; + *Drepanis* (δρεπάνη, a sickle).

Eugerygone FINSCH, Notes Leyden Museum, XXII, No. 3, March, 1901, p. 200.

Type, *Pseudogerygone rubra* SHARPE [Muscapidæ.]
*E*⁵, very much: + *Gerygone* (γηρυγόρος, producing sound).

Euplectes SWAINSON, Zool. Illustrations, 2d ser., I, No. 8, 1829, text to pl. 37.

Type, *Loxia orix* LINNÆUS [Ploceidæ.]
*E*⁵, well; πλεκτός, plaited, woven.

Eupoda BRANDT, in Lehmann's Reise nach Buchara und Samarkand,^a 1852, p. 323.^b

Type, *Charadrius asiaticus* PALLAS [Charadriidæ.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Charadrius*.)
*E*⁵, well, much: πούς, foot.

Euptilotis GOULD, Monogr. Trogonidae, 2d ed., Pt. I, 1858, pl. 6, and text.

Type, *Trogon neocænis* GOULD [Trogonidæ.]
*E*⁵, well; πτέλον, a feather: οὖς (ὠτός), ear.

* **Eurhynchus** "GEOFFR." BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type [*Psittacus aterrimus* GMELIN?]^c [Cacatuidæ.]
*E*⁵, well, much: ῥύγχος, beak.

Falcator TEMMINCK, Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond., XIII, Pt. I, May, 1821, p. 108.

Types, " *Certhia pacifica, obscura, coccinea, et falcata* de Linn. Gmel." [Drepanididæ.]
Falcatus, sickle-shaped, curved.

* **Fanissa** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 96.

Type, "wood Fanissa (Wren, *Fanissa sylvicola*)" [Sylviidæ?]

Finschia HUTTON, Ibis, 8th ser., III, No. XI, July, 1903, p. 319.

Type, *Parus nove scandinav* GMELIN [Paridæ.]
 For Dr. Otto Finsch. (Hutton.)

^a Or Bd. XVII of Baer and Helmersen's Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Russischen Reiches.

^b Page 29 of the reprint of Brandt's "Anhang."

^c No species is mentioned, but a diagnosis, "lingua extensibili" (as opposed to the "Psittacides") is given.

^d *Troglodytes* is used for the "Common Wren."

Francolinus OKEN, *Isis*, I, 1817, p. 1184.

Based on "Les Francolins. Tem." CUVIER, *Règne Anima* [I, 1817, p. 450 (type, *Tetrao francolinus* LINNÆUS)]—[*Phasianidæ*.]
Francolinus, Latinized from French *francolin*.

Frugilegus "LESS." GRAY, *Catal. Genera Birds*, 1855, p. 64.

Type, *Corvus frugilegus* LINNÆUS.....[*Corvidæ*.]
(See *Sitocorax* Bielz.)

Frugilegus, collecting fruit.

Galbula SCOPOLI, *Introd. Hist. Nat.*, 1777, p. 480.

Type, *Oriolus galbula* LINNÆUS.....[*Oriolidæ*.]
Galbula, a small bird.

Gallophasis HODGSON (1827?), *Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal*, VII, Pt. 2, Oct., 1838, p. 865.

Type, "between *Phasianus* and *Euplocomus*, vel *Nyctemerus*—a type which, by the bye, I characterized 11 years ago in the *Oriental Quarterly* under the style of *Gallophasis*, assigning the Kâlich of KIRKPATRICK'S *Nepal* as the icon".....[*Phasianidæ*.]
Gallus, a cock; *Phasis*, the Phasian bird, pheasant.

* **Gambo** S. D. W., *Analyst*, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 214.

Type, "*Gambogalaria*," or "Spurwinged Gambo".....[*Anatidæ*.]
Gambosus, with a swelling near the hoof.

Gauria BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faunæ Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for *Rhea* BRISSON.....[*Rheidæ*.]
Γαυριάουμαι, I leap, spring.

Gavia OKEN, *Lehrbuch der Naturgesch.*, III, Zool., 2 Abth., 1816, p. 537.

Types, *Larus minutus* PALLAS, *L. canus* LINNÆUS, *L. ridibundus* LINNÆUS, and *L. rissa* BRÜNNICH. (Used as a subgenus of *Larus*).....[*Laridæ*.]
Gavia, a gull.

* **Geo-Kichla** MACKLOT, *Bijdr. Natuurk. Wetensch.* [Amsterdam], V, St. I, 1830, p. 175.

Type, *Geo-Kichla singularis* MACKLOT, a *nomen nudum* here.
[*Turdidæ*?]

Γῆ, the earth, ground; *κίχλη*, thrush.

Geokichla "BOIE" S. MÜLLER, *Tijds. Natuurl. Gesch. Phys.*, II, St. III, 1835, p. 348.

Type, *Turdus citrinus* LATHAM.....[*Turdidæ*.]

"**Geochelidon**, BREHM," cited by Waterhouse, occurs only as *Gelochelidon*.

* **Geocichloides** SEEBOHM, *Monograph Turdidæ*, Pt. 2, 1898, p. 49.

Types,^a species of *Geocichla* with white-tipped greater wing-coverts.....[*Turdidæ*.]

Geocichla (*γῆ*, earth; *κίχλη*, thrush), + *εἶδος*, resemblance.

^aHe says *Geocichla interpres* is a connecting link between "my subgeneric groups *Geocichla* and *Geocichloides*."

- Geococia** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 79.
 Type, *Geococia orryctera* BERTONI (= *Myiothera umbretta* LICHTENSTEIN) [Furnariidæ.]
Γῆ, ground, earth; *οἶκος*, a house. (Bertoni.)
- Geopega** BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faunæ Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
 Type, "Gorfou, Cuv." [= "Les Gorfous (*Catarrhactes* Briss.)"
 CUVIER, *Règne Animal*, I, 1817, p. 513].....[Spheniscidæ.]
Γῆ, earth; *πηγάξω*, I spring forth.
- Geophilus** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 43.
 Type, *Geophilus jasijatere* BERTONI (= *Macropus phasianellus* SPIX) [Cuculidæ.]
Γῆ, ground, earth; *φίλος*, loving. (Bertoni.)
- * **Gingala** RAFINESQUE, *Analyse de la Nature*, 1815, p. 67.
 Type, not designated, a *nomen nudum* here [Bucerotidæ?^a]
- * **Glaux** MORRIS, in *N. Wood's Naturalist*, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Types, " *Glaux tengmalmi*," or "Tengmaln's Owl," and " *Glaux nudipes*," or "Little Owl" [of his list of British birds].
[Strigidæ.]
- Γλαύξ*, an owl.
- Goodfellowia** HARTERT, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, XIV, No. C, Oct. 30, 1903, p. 11.
 Type, *Goodfellowia miranda* HARTERT [Sturnidæ.]
 For Walter Goodfellow. (Hartert.)
- " **Gralla** J. P. EBELING" quoted by Sherborn, has no standing. Ebeling used " *Gralla Parra*" and " *Gralla Fulica*" as an equivalent of order Grallæ, genus *Parra*, and order Grallæ, genus *Fulica*. The names *parra* and *fulica* are indexed by Sherborn as species of the supposed genus "Gralla."
- Gryphus**^b OKEN, *Lehrbuch der Naturgesch.*, Atlas, 1816, pl. xxxii fig.
 Type, *Vultur gryphus* LINNÆUS..... [Cathartidæ.]
Gryphus, a fabulous bird, a griffin.
- Gryphus** ISID. GEOFFROY ST.-HILAIRE, *Essais de Zool. Générale* (Nouv. Suites à Buffon, Livr. 53^e), 1841, p. 367 (note).
 Type, *Vultur gryphus* LINNÆUS [Cathartidæ.]
- Gupista** [N. WOOD], *Analyst*, VI, No. XIX, April, 1837, p. 71.
 Type, " *Gupista barbata*," or "Bearded Lammer" (based on GOULD, *Birds of Europe*, Pt. V, pl. 1) [Butoridæ?]
Γύψ, a vulture; + ista.

^a Placed in the subfamily "Acerampha," between "Les Bucériens" and " *Momotus Lac.*," and probably based on "Le Calao Gingala" of Levaillant (= *Bueros gingalensis* SHAW).

^b Name on plate only. In the text (*III*, *Zool.*, 2 Alth., p. 489) it is called " *V. [ultur] Gryphus*, Greif, Kuntur."

* **Gymnopus** "(Br.)" BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 80.

Type, "*Gymnopus leschenaulti*," or "Leschenault's *Gymnopus*" [*Strigidae*.]

Γυμνός, naked; *πούς*, foot.

Gypogeranus [BORKHAUSEN], Allg. Lit.-Zeitung, Jahre 1797, IV, No. 316, Oct. 4, 1797, p. 25.

Types, *Palamedea cristata* LINNÆUS, and *Vultur serpentarius* LATHAM (= *Falco serpentarius* MILLER)^a [*Gypogeranidae*.]

Γύψ, a vulture; *γέρανος*, a crane.

Haemeria ZANDER, Naturgesch. Vögel Mecklenburgs, Heft 2, 1838, pp. 123, 128.

Type, *Strix nivea* THUNBERG (= *Strix nyctea* LINNÆUS).

[*Strigidae*.]

Αίμυρός, bloody, murderous.

* **Haleyon** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.

Type, "*Haleyon alcedo*," or "Kingfisher" [of his list of British birds] [*Alcedinidae*.]

Ἀλκυών, a kingfisher.

Halohippus BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 192.

Type, *Procellaria glacialis* LINNÆUS [*Puffinidae*.]

"Nomen hujus generis opinione nostra vere distincti e verbis græcis ἄλς, mare, et ἵππος, equus; nomen ejus triviale Norvegia." (Billberg.)

Haplocichla RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Oct. 17, 1905, p. 212.

Type, *Turdus aurantius* GMELIN [*Turdidae*.]

Ἀπλοῖς, simple; *κίχλη*, thrush. (Ridgway.)

† **Hargeria** LUCAS, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXVI, No. 1320, Feb. 4, 1903, p. 552.

Type, *Hesperornis gracilis* MARSH [*Hesperornithidae*.]

For Oscar Harger. (Lucas.)

* **Harpaleus** CABANIS and HEINE, Mus. Heineanum, IV, i, 1863, p. 185 (note).

Type, not designated, but genus said to contain red-bellied species corresponding to the yellow-bellied ones of the genus *Aganus* of the same authors. [*Trogonidae*.]

Heliolais SHARPE, Hand-List Birds, IV, 1903, p. 193.

New name for *Dybourskia* OUSTALET, 1893, not *Dybourskia* DALL,

1876 [*Sylviidae*.]

"Ἥλιος, the sun; *λάϊος*, a bird of the thrush kind.

^a *Palamedea cristata* is the first species mentioned, but he knew it only from description; *Vultur serpentarius* is his prominent species.

- Helionympha** OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 929.
 Type, *Cinnyris nectarinioides* RICHMOND [*Nectariniidæ*.]
 "Ἡλιος, the sun; νύμφη, a Nymph. (Oberholser.)
- Heliophilus** DESCOURTILZ, Ornithologie Brésilienne, Pt. 2, 1854-56, p. 22, pl. 24, fig. 1.
 Type, *Heliophilus taanaysii* DESCOURTILZ (= *Parulotus pipra* LESSON) [*Cotingidæ*.]
 "Ἡλιος, the sun; φίλος, loving.
- Helminthophaga** BECHSTEIN, Ornith. Taschenbuch, Th. 2, 1803, p. 548.
 Types, *Motacilla rubecula* LINNÆUS, *M. succica* LINNÆUS, *M. titys* LINNÆUS, *M. phaniceus* LINNÆUS, *M. modularis* LINNÆUS, *M. salicaria*, LINNÆUS, *Sylvia phragmitis* BECHSTEIN, *S. palustris* BECHSTEIN, *S. fitis* BECHSTEIN, *Motacilla rufa* LINNÆUS, *M. regulus* and *M. troglodytes* LINNÆUS [*Turdidæ*?]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Sylvia*.
 "Ἐλμιντς (ἔλμινθ-), a worm; φαγεῖν, to eat.
- Hemiprogne** NITZSCH, Observ. Avium Arteria Carot. Communi, 1829, p. 15.
 Types, "Hemiprocnæ genus, cui Cypselos, qui ill. Temminckio longipennis, comatus, fuciphagus, torquatus vocantur * * * * *"
 [*Hemiprocnidæ*.]
 "Ἡμι-, half; + *Progne* (Πρόκνη, daughter of Pandion, transformed into a swallow).
- Heteroxenicus** SHARPE, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXVII, March 28, 1902, p. 55.
 New name for *Drymochares* GOULD, 1868, not *Drymochares* MULSANT, 1847 [*Timaliidæ*.]
 "Ἑτερος, different; + *Xenicus* (ξενικός, foreign, strange).
- * **Hexanemus** REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., June 1, 1850, pl. LXXXV (figure showing generic characters).
 Type, not named^a [*Incertæ sedis*.]
 "Ἑξ, six; νῆμα, thread.
- * **Hierax** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Types, "*Hierax islandicus*," or "Jer," "*Hierax peregrinus*," or "Peregrine," "*Hierax subbuteo*," or "Hobby," "*Hierax rufipis*," or "Orange-legged Hobby," "*Hierax cæsius*," or "Merlin," and "*Hierax tinnunculus*," or "Kestrel" [of his list of British birds] [*Falconidæ*.]
 "Ἱέραξ, a hawk.

^aAvis composita? Compare GRAY, Hand-List, II, 1870, p. 21 (note).

Hoerataria OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.

Based on "Les Hoérotaires Vieillot," CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 411 (type, *Certhia vestiaria* SHAW)] . . . [Drepanididæ.]

Horizillas OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 65.

New name for *Malacopteron* EYTON, 1839, not *Malacopterus* SERVILLE, 1833 [Timaliidæ.]

Ἐοπίζω, I limit; ἰλλάς, a thrush. (Oberholser.)

Hortulanus VIEILLOT, Hist. Nat. Oiseaux d'Amer. Sept., I, 1807, p. iii.

Types, "*Hortulanus erythrophthalmus*" (probably *Fringilla erythrophthalma* LINNÆUS), *Fringilla albicollis* GMELIN, and *Hortulanus nigricollis* VIEILLOT (= *Emberiza americana* GMELIN).

[Fringillidæ.]

Hortulanus, a gardener.

***Hortulanus** LEACH, Syst. Catal., etc., 1816, p. 15.

Types, "*Hortulanus glacialis*" LEACH, or "Tawny Bunting," and "*Hortulanus montanus*" LEACH, or "Mountain Brambling." (Both specific names are *nomina nuda* here)^a [Fringillidæ.]

***Huhus** RAFINESQUE, Analyse de la Nature, 1815, p. 65.

Type, not designated, a *nomen nudum* here^b [Cuculidæ?]

Latinized from the French (Buffon's) *houhou*, a species of cuckoo.

Hydrichla BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 75.

New name for "*Cinclus* Bechst." (type, *Sturnus cinclus* LINNÆUS) [Cinclidæ.]

"*Nomen Cincli speciei jam pridem ad genus Tringæ pertinenti impositum, ut genericum ineptum censuimus, unde novum necessum fuit, quod e vocis græcis ὑδωρ, aqua et ἔχλη, Turdus, composuimus.*" (Billberg.)

Hydrolegus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 74.

Type, *Hydrolegus silvestrianus* BERTONI (= *Myiothera nematura* LICHTENSTEIN) [Furnariidæ.]

Ἵδωρ (ὑδρ-), water; λέγω, I choose. (Bertoni.)

Hydropeleia H. BOIE, Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig], I, Heft 1, 1832, p. 209.

Type, not named here^c [Laridæ?]

Ἵδωρ (ὑδρ-), water; πέλεια, the wood pigeon.

^a Compare also FORSTER, Synop. Catal. Brit. Birds, 1817, pp. 11, 52.

^b Placed near *Cuculus*, and probably based on "le Houhou" of Buffon (VI, p. 367 = *Cuculus ægyptius* GMELIN).

^c An unnamed species, seen, but not obtained by Boie in the South African Seas. His description points to *Larus hartlaubii* or some related species, although he supposed his bird to be allied to *Procellaria capensis*, which he also includes in the new genus.

- Hylocentrites** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 126.
 Type, *Hylocentrites ambulator* BERTONI (= *Myiothera calcitrata* WIED) [*Conopophagidae*.]
 "Γλη, a wood, forest; + *Centrites* (κέντρον, a spur). (Bertoni.)
- Hylodes** "GOULD, (1841)" GRAY, *List Genera Birds*, 2d ed., 1841, p. 30.
 Type, same as *Drymodes* GOULD^a [*Timaliidae*.]
 "Γλωδης, woody, bushy.
- Hylonax** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.*, XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 210.
 Type, *Myiarchus validus* CABANIS [*Cotingidae*.]
 "Γλη, a wood; ἄναξ, king. (Ridgway.)
- Hypermegethes** REICHENOW, *Journ. für Orn.*, LI, Jan., 1903, p. 149.
 Type, *Hyphantornis grandis* G. R. GRAY [*Ploceidae*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Ploceus*.)
 "Γπερμεγέθης, exceedingly difficult.
- Hypocryptadius** HARTERT, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, XIV, No. C, Oct. 30, 1903, p. 13.
 Type, *Hypocryptadius cinnamomeus* HARTERT [*Zosteropidae*.]
 "Γπό, under; κρυπτάδιος, secret, hidden.
- Ichla** BILLBERG, *Synopsis Fauna Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 75. New name for "*Pastor* Temm."
 (Type, *Turdus roseus* LINNÆUS.) [*Sturnidae*.]
 "Nom. gener. *D:i celeb. Temminck Pastor nobis minus idoneum videtur, unde hoc genuinum græcum e voce ἰχλη, hujus Nationis adoptavimus.*" (Billberg.)
- ***Ichthyaëtus** SWEETING, in *N. Wood's Naturalist*, II, No. 12, Sept., 1837, p. 303.
 Type, "*Ichthyaëtus piscivorus*," or "Common Osprey."
 [*Pandionidae*.]
 "Ιχθύς, a fish; ἄετός, an eagle.
- †**Ichtyopteryx** WIMAN, *Bull. Geol. Inst. Univ. Upsala*, VI, Pt. 2, 1905, p. 251.
 Type, *Ichtyopteryx gracilis* WIMAN [*Spheniscidae*.]
 "Ιχθύς, a fish; πτέρυξ, wing.
- ***Ictinus** MORRIS, in *N. Wood's Naturalist*, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
 Type, "*Ictinus milvus*," or "Kite" [of his list of British birds] [*Buteonidae*.]
 "Ικτινος, a kite.
- Idiocichla** OBERHOLSER, *Smithsonian Misc. Coll.*, Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 153.
 Type, *Trichophorus notatus* CASSIN [*Pycnonotidae*.]
 "Ιδιος, distinct; κίχλη, a thrush. (Oberholser.)

^a Canceled on p. 101, Gould having meanwhile published the name as *Drymodes*.

- Idiococcyx** H. BOIE, Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig], I, Heft 2, 1832, p. 489.
 Type, "Sähest Du schon Raffles Cuculus chlorocephalus von Cuvier (?) im Pariser Museum und von Tem. zu Phoenicophaus gebracht?—Er ist typus meines Genus Idiococcyx, wogegen gar nichts einzuwenden seyn wird" [*Cuculidæ*.]
"Ιδιοσ, distinct; *κόκκυξ*, a cuckoo.
- Idiotriccus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 210.
 Type, *Pogonotriccus zeledoni* LAWRENCE [*Cotingidæ*.]
"Ιδιοσ, distinct; *τρίκκος*, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- Iridophanes** RIDGWAY, Proc. Wash. Acad. Sci., III, April 15, 1901, p. 150.
 Type, *Dacnis pulcherrima* SCLATER [*Tangaridæ*.]
Ἴρις (*ἰριδος*), the rainbow; *φαίνω*, I show, display.
- †**Isotremornis** AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 134.
 Type, *Isotremornis nordenskjöldi* AMEGHINO [*Spheniscidæ*.]
"Ισος, like, equal; *τρήμα*, a hole; *ἄρνις*, bird. (Ameghino, MS.)
- Ixobrychus** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faune Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A. and p. 166.
 Types, *Ardea minuta* LINNÆUS, and *A. stellaris* LINNÆUS. [*Ardeidæ*.]
 "N. gen. e græcis vocis *Ιξος* arundo, et *βρυχω* fremo desuntum."
 (Billberg.)
- Jacamerops** OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.
 Based on "Les Jacamerops" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 420 (type, *Alcedo grandis* GMELIN = *Alcedo aurea* MÜLLER)]. [*Galbulidæ*.]
Jacamar, a native name; + *ὄψ*, face (or *Jaca*[*mar*] + *merops*).
- ***Kasnakowia** BIANCHI, Annuaire Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersb., VIII, No. 2, 1903, Compte rendu, p. 11.
 Type, *Kasnakowia koslowi* BIANCHI, a *nomen nudum* here. [*Timaliidæ*.]
 For A. N. Kasnakov.
- Kasnakowia** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersb., 5th ser., XXIII, No. 1-2, 1905, p. 45.
 Type, *Babur waddelli* DRESSER [*Timaliidæ*.]
- Kelea** MERREM, in Ersch and Gruber's Allg. Encyclop. Wissensch. und Künste, Sect. I, I, 1818, p. 338.
 New name for *Muscipeta* KOCH [*Sylviidæ*.]
Κηλέω, I charm, bewitch.

***Kenopia** "Bl. 1855" GRAY, Hand-List Birds, I, 1869, p. 317.

Type, "leucostigma, Müll. striata, Bl.; maculatus, Eyton."

[*Timaliidæ*.]

(Used as a subgenus of *Malacopteron*.)

Koslowia DRESSER, Ibis, 8th ser., V, No. XVIII, April, 1905, p. 154.

Type, *Leucosticte roborowskii* [PRJEVALSKY]. [*Fringillidæ*.]

For P. K. Kozlov.

Krimnochelidon TICKELL, in WALDEN, Ibis, 3d ser., VI, No. XXIII, July, 1876, p. 356.

Types, *Hirundo concolor* SYKES, and *H. rupestris* SCOPOLI.

[*Hirundinidæ*.]

Κρίμνον, a kind of coarse meal; *χελιδών*, swallow.

Lamprochelidon RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVI, Sept. 30, 1903, p. 106.

Type, *Hirundo euchrysea* GOSSE. [*Hirundinidæ*.]

Λαμπρός, shining, bright; *χελιδών*, swallow. (Ridgway.)

***Lampronotus** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 93.

Type, "*Lampronotus auratus*," or "Gilded Lampronotus."

[*Incertæ sedis*.]

Λαμπρός, shining, bright; *νωτός*, the back.

***Lamprophonus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Lamprophonus musicus*," or "Throstle," "*Lamprophonus variegatus*," or "White's Thrush," "*Lamprophonus viscivorus*," or "Shrite," "*Lamprophonus pilaris*," or "Field-fare," and "*Lamprophonus turdus*," or "Redwing" [of his list of British birds]. [*Turdidæ*.]

Λαμπρός, clear, sonorous; *φωνέω*, I sing.

Laniellus "BLYTH" RENNIE, Field Naturalist, I, No. 2, Feb., 1833, p. 70.

Type, *Parus hiernicus* LINNÆUS. [*Paridæ*.]

Diminutive of *lanius*, a butcher.

Leonardia MEARNS, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Jan. 20, 1905, p. 1.

Type, *Leonardia woodi* MEARNS. [*Timaliidæ*.]

For Major-General Leonard Wood, U. S. A. (Mearns.)

Leonardina MEARNS, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Feb. 21, 1905, p. 88.

New name for *Leonardia* MEARNS, 1905, not *Leonardia* TAPPARONE-CANEFRI, 1890. [*Timaliidæ*.]

***Leucophrya** REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., June 1, 1850, pl. LXXV (figure showing generic characters).

Type, not named^a. [*Fringillidæ*.]

Λεύκος, white; *οφρύς*, eye-brow.

^a Not *Leucophrys* SWAINSON, 1837, a member of the family Ploceidæ.

- ***Limnophylax** H. BOIE. Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig] I, Heft 2, 1832, p. 489. *A nomen nudum* here.
Type, *Limnophylax marmorata* H. BOIE, a *nomen nudum* here, but doubtless equivalent to *Nycticorax limnophylax* TEMMINCK (= *Ardea melanolopha* RAFFLES) [Ardeidae.]
Λίμνη, a pool, marsh; *φύλαξ*, a watcher, guard, sentinel.
- ***Linophaga** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.
Types, "*Linophaga linaria*," or "Linnet," "*Linophaga rubra*," or "Redpoll," "*Linophaga montium*," or "Twite," and "*Linophaga canescens*," or "Hoarypoll" [of his list of British birds].
[Fringillidae.]
Λίνον, flax; *φαγέιν*, to eat.
- †**Lithosteornis** GERVAIS, Remarques Oiseaux Fossiles, 1844, p. 7 (note).
Alternative name for *Osteornis* GERVAIS [Incertæ sedis.]
Λίθος, stone; + *Osteornis* (ὀστέον, bone; ὄρνις, bird).
- Loborhamphus** ROTHSCHILD, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXIV, Dec. 30, 1901, p. 34.
Type, *Loborhamphus nobilis* ROTHSCHILD [Paradisæidae.]
Λοβός, a lobe; *ράμφος*, beak.
- †**Loneornis** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
Type, *Loneornis erectus* AMEGHINO [Incertæ sedis.]
Latinized from *loneo*, Araucanian name of a hill, + ὄρνις, bird. (Ameghino, MS.)
- Longirostris** S. D. W., Analyst, IV, No. XV, April 1, 1836, p. 119.
Substitute name for *Macrorhamphus* LEACH [Scolopacidae.]
Longus, long; *rostrum*, beak.
- ***Loxorynchus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
Types, "*Loxorynchus curvirostra*," or "Crossbill," "*Loxorynchus cruvirostra*," or "Parrot Crossbill," and "*Loxorynchus albipennis*," or "White-winged Crossbill" [of his list of British birds] [Fringillidae.]
Λοξός, crosswise; *ρύγχος*, beak.
- Lucar** "BARTRAM" COUES, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phil., for 1875, Oct. 19, 1875, p. 349 (note).
Type, *Muscicapa carolinensis* LINNÆUS [Mimidae.]
(See also *Dumetella*.)
Etymology unknown. The identity with *lucar*, a forest tax, probably coincidental. (Gill.)

Luscinia T. FORSTER, Synop. Catal. Brit. Birds, 1817, p. 14.

Type, *Luscinia aedon* FORSTER (= *Sylvia luscinia* FORSTER (not of LINNÆUS) = *Luscinia megarhynchos* BREHM) [*Turdidæ*.]
Luscinia, the nightingale.

* **Macao**, S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 212.

Type, "*Macao splendens*" S. D. W., or "Blue Macaw."
 [*Psittacidæ*.]

Macrocephalon^a S. MÜLLER, Archiv für Naturgesch., 1846, I, p. 116.

Type, *Macrocephalon malco* S. MÜLLER [*Megapodidæ*.]
Μακρός, long, large; *κεφαλή*, head.

Macronectes RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Feb., 21, 1905, p. 76.

New name for *Ossi-fraga* HOMBRON and JACQUINOT, 1844, not *Ossi-fraga* N. WOOD, 1835 [*Puffinidæ*.]
Μακρός, large; *νήκτις*, a swimmer. (Richmond.)

Macropus SPIX, Avium Species Novae, I, 1824, p. 53.

Types, *Macropus phasianellus* SPIX, and *M. calixana* SPIX.
 [*Cuculidæ*.]
Μακρός, long; *πούς*, foot.

* **Malacoedus** REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., March 1, 1850, pl. LVII (figure showing generic characters).

Type, not named [*Incertæ sedis*.]
Μαλακός, mild, gentle; *ἡδός*, enjoyment, pleasure.

* **Malacorhamphus** KITTLITZ, Denkw. Reise russischen Amerika, I, 1858, p. 124.

Type, *Malacorhamphus araucanus* KITTLITZ, a *nomen nudum* here [*Incertæ sedis*.]
Μαλακός, soft; *ῥάμφος*, beak.

Malacurus GLOGER, Hand-und Hilfsbuch, 1842, p. 282.

Emendation of *Malurus* VIEILLOT [*Sylviidæ*.]
Μαλακός, soft; *οὐρά*, tail.

† **Mancalla** LUCAS, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXIV, No. 1245, Sept. 27, 1901, p. 133.

Type, *Mancalla californiensis*, LUCAS [*Alcidæ*.]
Mancus, imperfect; + *Alle* (alle, Swedish name of a kind of auk).

Maria GIULIANETTI, in Giglioli, Boll. Soc. Geogr. Ital., 3d ser., X, Fasc. I, 1897, p. 26.

Type, *Maria Mac Gregoria* GIULIANETTI [*Paradisidæ*.]
 For Lady Mc Gregor.

^aThis appears to be the earliest (albeit preoccupied) name for the genus, as well as the first reference to the specific name. It is true that Hartlaub mentioned the name *Megaccephalon malco* in 1844 (Verz. Ges. Mus. Bremen, p. 101), but only as a *nomen nudum*.

***Maridus** C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 201.

Types, "Maridus luteus, Wood," or "Common Nocturn," and
"Maridus bahamensis, Wood," or "Yellow-headed Nocturn."
[*Ardeidæ*.]

Marila OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1183.

Based on "Les Millouins" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p.
534 (type, *Anas marila* LINNÆUS)] [*Anatidæ*.]
Μαρίλλη, embers of charcoal.

Martula C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 183.

Types^a [*Hirundinidæ*.]

Megacephalus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 39.

Type, *Megacephalus bitorquatus* BERTONI (= *Bucco swainsoni*
GRAY) [*Bucconidæ*.]
Μέγας, large; *κεφαλή*, head.

***Megalorhamphus** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes. Pt. II, July,
1828, p. 97.

Type, "*Megalorhamphus asiaticus*," or "Asiatic Argala."
[*Ciconiidæ*.]

Μέγας (*μεγάλ*-), large; *ράμφος*, bill.

Megaxenops REISER, Anzeiger Akad. Wissensch. [Wien], XLII, No.
XVIII, July, 1905, p. 322.

Type, *Megaxenops paraguayæ* REISER [*Furnariidæ*.]
Μέγας, large; + *Xenops* (*ξένος*, strange; *ώψ*, face, appearance.)

Melanhyphantes SHARPE, in Jameson, Story of the Rear Column, 1890,
p. 404.

Type, *Malimbus nigricollis* VIEILLOT [*Plocidæ*.]
Μέλας (*μέλαν*-), black; + *Hyphantes* (*ὕφάντης*, a weaver).

***Melanoleuca** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837,
p. 124.

Type, "*Melanoleuca pica*," or "Magpie" [of his list of British
birds] [*Corvidæ*.]
Μέλας (*μέλαν*-), black; *λευκός*, white.

Melanonyx BUTURLIN, Dukie icyu rossiiski imperii ("Wild Geese of
the Russian Empire"), 1901, p. 22.

Type, *Anas segetum* GMELIN (= *A. fabalis* LATHAM).
[*Anatidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Anser*.)

Μέλας (*μέλαν*-), black; *ὄνυξ*, nail, claw.

^a "It was my intention to have separated the Eave Swallow, and the Bank Swallow of the following list from the genus Swallow (*Hirundo*), under the names Eave Martlet (*Martula fenestra*), and Bank Martlet, (*Martula riparia*), but on further consideration it appeared to me, that the characters of the new genus were not yet sufficiently defined to warrant the innovation." In the "following list" he cites these species under the names "Eave Swallow," or "Hirundo fenestra, Wood," and "Bank Swallow," or "Hirundo riparia, Aldr."

Melanopteryx REICHENOW, Zool. Jahrb., I, Heft I, April 1, 1886, p. 125.

Type, *Ploceus nigerrimus* VIEILLOT.....[*Ploceidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Ploceus*.)

Μέλας (μέλαν-), black; πτέρυξ, wing.

Merion SCHINZ, in Cuvier, Thierreich, IV, 1825, p. 540.

Type, *Malurus galactotes* TEMMINCK.....[*Sylviidæ*.]

Merula KOCH,^a Syst. Baierischen Zool., 1816, p. 242.

Type, *Turdus roseus* LINNÆUS.....[*Sturnidæ*.]

Merula, the blackbird.

†**Metancylornis** AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 129.

Type, *Paraptendytes curtus* AMEGHINO.....[*Spheniscidæ*.]

Μετά, in the midst of, between; ἄγκυλος, crooked, curved; ὄρνις, bird. (Ameghino, MS.)

Micraëtus^b BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 156.

Type, *Micraëtus holmbergianus* BERTONI (= *Falco cayennensis* GMELIN).....[*Buteonidæ*.]

Μικρός, small; ἀετός, eagle. (Bertoni.)

Microchelidon SCLATER, Catal. Coll. Amer. Birds, 1862, p. 39.

Type, *Petrochelidon tibialis* CASSIN.....[*Hirundinidæ*.]

Μικρός, small; χελιδών, swallow.

Microgoura ROTHSCHILD, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XIV, No. CVII, May 30, 1904, p. 77.

Type, *Microgoura meeki* ROTHSCHILD.....[*Microgouridæ*?]

Μικρός, small; + *Goura* (*goura*, a native? name for the crowned pigeon of New Guinea).

Microlyssa RILEY, Auk, XXI, No. 4, Oct., 1904, p. 485.

New name for *Bellona* MULSANT and VERREAUX, 1866, not *Bellona* REICHENBACH, 1852.....[*Trochilidæ*.]

Μικρός, small; λύσσα, rage, fury, frenzy.

^a Koch's work was published before July (compare LICHTENSTEIN, Abh. k. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, 1816-1817 (1819), p. 144), thus antedating the use of *Merula* by Leach (the prefatory note of whose work is dated "August 30, 1816") for a thrush. The choice of a name for the group long called *Merula* seems to lie between *Hodoiporus* Reichenbach, 1850 (based on figures of generic outlines—no specific name mentioned) and *Planesticus* Bonaparte, 1854. (*Copsicus* MORRIS, 1837, is preoccupied by *Copsychus* WAGLER, 1827, and *Copsichus* KAUP, 1829.)

^b *Odontriorehis* KAUP (Class. Säug. und Vögel, 1844, p. 124) appears to be the earliest available name for this genus, since *Leptodon* SUNDEVALL, 1836, is preoccupied by *Leptodon* RAFINESQUE, 1820. Those who regard *Falco uncinatus* TEMMINCK as a member of the same genus will have to use *Chondrohierax* LESSON, 1843 (type, *Dedation erythrofrons* LESSON = *Falco uncinatus* TEMMINCK).

- Microparra** CABANIS, Ornith. Centralblatt, II, No. 12, June 15, 1877, p. 95.
 Type, *Parra capensis* A. SMITH [*Jacaniidæ*.]
Μικρός, small; + *Parra*, a synonym of *Jacana*.
- Micropsites** "IS. GEOFF." BOURJOT ST.-HILAIRE, Hist. Nat. Perroquets, 1837-1838 [pl. 100, and text].
 Type, *Micropsites pygmaeus* "Is. Geoff." (= *Psittacus pygmaeus* QUOY and GAIMARD) [*Psittacidæ*.]
- Microtriccus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 210.
 Type, *Tyrannulus semijlavus* SCLATER and SALVIN. [*Cotingidæ*.]
Μικρός, small; *τρίκκος*, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- Microtrogon** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 41.
 Types, *Microtrogon fulvescens* BERTONI, (= *Bucco rubecula* SPIX), and *M. galbuloides* BERTONI (= ———?) [*Buconidæ*.]
Μικρός, small; + *Trogon* (*τρόγω*, I gnaw, I eat). (Bertoni.)
- ***Misamichus** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 104.
 Type, "*Misamichus pallasii*,"^a a *nomen nudum* here. [*Laridæ*.]
- †**Miserythrus** A. NEWTON, Encycl. Brit., 9th ed., III, 1875, p. 733.
 Type, *Miserythrus leguati* = *Erythromachus leguati* MILNE-EDWARDS [*Rallidæ*.]
Μισέω, I hate; *έρυθρη* [*θάλασσα*], the Erythraean Sea, Indian Ocean.
- Monadon**^b "VIEILLOT" STEPHENS, General Zoology, IX, Pt. I, 1815 (1816?), p. 42.
 Type, *Bucco cinereus* GMELIN [*Buconidæ*.]
Μόνος, single; *ὀδών*, a tooth. (Dr. Stejneger suggests *μοναδόν*, solitary wise.)
- Monias** OUSTALET and GRANDIDIER, Bull. Mus. d'Hist. Nat. [Paris], IX, No. 1, Feb. 17, 1903, p. 11.
 Type, *Monias benschi* OUSTALET and GRANDIDIER ... [*Rallidæ*?]
Μονίας, solitary.
- ***Morphnaëtos** SEVERTZOV, Stray Feathers, III, No. 5, Nov., 1875, p. 422.
 Types, *Aquila imperialis*, *A. adalberti*, *A. orientalis*, *A. bifasciata*, *A. glitschi*, *A. rapax*, *A. fulvescens*, *A. clanga*, and *A. naxia* [no authorities are cited for these names] [*Buteonidæ*.]
Μόρφνητος, dusky, dark; *ἀετός*, eagle.

^a STEPHENS (Gen. Zool., XIII, Pt. I, 1826, p. 185) cites this name as a doubtful synonym of *Larus ichthyatus* PALLAS.

^b This is *Monasa* of VIEILLOT'S "Analyse." Possibly Vieillot substituted *Monasa* for *Monadon* after his manuscript was returned by the Linnean Society of London, where Stephens probably saw it.

***Moscha**^a BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July 1828, p. 102.

Type, "*Moschu carunculata*," or "Carunculated Musk-bird."
[*Anatidæ*.]

Μόσχος, musk.

***Muscaccipiter** H. D. MIXOT, Land-Birds and Game-Birds of New England, 1877, p. 291.

Type, described, but not named^b [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Musca, fly; *accipiter*, hawk.

Muscadivores "LESS." GRAY, Catal. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 98.

Type, *Columba vena* LINNÆUS [*Trogonidæ*.]

French *muscade*, a nutmeg; *devorer*, to devour.

***Muscicula**^c C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 189.

Type, "*Muscicula luctuosa* Wood," or "Pied Snapper."
[*Muscicapidæ*.]

Muscicula. Diminutive of *musca*, a fly.

Musovora BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Emendation of *Musophaga* ISERT [*Musophagidæ*.]

Musa, the plantain; *voro*, I devour.

Myiophthorus BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 128.

Type, *Myiophthorus morenoianus* BERTONI (= ———?)
[*Tyrannidæ*?]

Μύια, a fly; *φθορά*, destruction. (Bertoni.)

Myiornis BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 129.

Type, *Euscarthmus minutus* BERTONI (= *Todus poliocephalus* WIED) [*Tyrannidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Euscarthmus*.)

Μύια, a fly; *ὄρνις*, bird.

***Myiotheras** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Myiotheras luctuosus*," or "Pied Flycatcher," and "*Myiotheras griseus*," or "Spotted Flycatcher" [of his list of British birds] [*Muscicapidæ*.]

(See also *Muscicula* and *Stoparola*.)

Μύια, a fly; *θήρα*, the chase.

Myiotriccus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 207.

Type, *Tyrannula phanicura* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Μύια, a fly; *τρικκος*, a small bird. (Ridgway.)

^a "*Moscha*. Leach MSS." is cited by Stephens, Gen. Zool., XII, Pt. II, 1824, p. 78, as a synonym of *Cairina*.

^b Supposed to be a species of *Empidonax*.

^c On page 184, he says "The Pied Flycatcher has been separated from the Gray Flycatcher, at Mr. BLYTH's suggestion." (Compare *Stoparola*.)

Myopornis REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 285.

Type, *Bradyornis böhmi* REICHENOW.....[*Muscicapidæ.*]

Μύωψ, the horsefly; ὄρνις, bird.

Nannorchilus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVII, April 9, 1904, p. 102.

New name for *Hemiura* RIDGWAY, 1887, not *Hemiurus* RUDOLPHI, 1809, etc.[*Troglodytidæ.*]

Νάννος, a dwarf; ὄρχιλος, wren. (Ridgway.)

Nannus^a BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 57.

New name for "*Troglodytes* Cuv.," which contains only "*le Troglodyte d'Europe*" (*Motacilla troglodytes* LINNÆUS).

[*Troglodytidæ.*]

Νάννος, a dwarf.

***Napothera** H. BOIE, Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig], I, Heft 2, 1832, p. 488. A *nomen nudum* here.^b

Type, "*Myothera lepidoccephala* Kuhl," a *nomen nudum* here.

[*Timaliidæ.*]

Νάπος, a woody dell; θηράω, I hunt, seek.

Napothera "BOIE (1835)" GRAY, Appendix to List Gen. Birds, 1842, p. 8.

Type, "*N. epilepidota* (Temm.), Boie. Pl. col. 448. f. 2."^c

[*Timaliidæ.*]

Nea BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 155.

New name for "*Glottis* Nilss.," with the following species: *Scelopar semipalmata* GMELIN, and *S. glottis* LINNÆUS. [*Scelopacidæ.*]

"*Hoc genus ut proprium et distinctum nobis arrisit; nomen vero Nilssonii, Glottis, quia apud grecos alia avis inter coturnices ita denominatur, in aliud a Νεω, rudo, derivatum, nobis potius mutandum.*" (Billberg.)

†**Neculus** AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser. VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 127.

Type, *Neculus rothi* AMEGHINO[*Spheniscidæ.*]

Latinized from the Araucanian *neculá*, a runner. (Ameghino, MS.)

^aThis name should replace *Olbiorchilus* OBERHOLSER.

^bOther references are: *Napothera* MACKLOT, Bijdr. Natuurk. Wetensch., V, 1830, p. 175 (type, *N. bruniscus* Macklot, a *nomen nudum* here); *Napothera* S. MÜLLER, Tijdsch. Natuurl. Gesch. en Phys., II, 1835, p. 331 (type, *N. pyrrhoptera* "BOIE," a *nomen nudum* here). The name *Napothera* does not occur in "Isis, 1835," as often quoted.

^cIt is possible that *Napothera* may be available for the group we now know as *Turdinulus*, since *Myothera epilepidota* (from "les îles de Java et de Sumatra") appears to belong to this group. I have a memorandum to the effect that this species is discussed in the Bulletin of the Liverpool Museum, I, p. 83, but can not verify the reference at present.

Nemoricola HODGSON, Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, VI, Pt. 1, No. 66, June, 1837, p. 491.

Type, "I have set it down in my note book, as the type of a new genus or subgenus, under the style of *Nemoricola Nipalensis*, but I forbear, for the present, from so naming it" . . . [*Scolopaciidæ*.]

Nemus, a wood with open glades: *colo*, I inhabit.

Nemoricola "HODG. (1837)" GRAY, Appendix to List Genera Birds, 1842, p. 14.

Type, *Nemoricola nipalensis* HODGSON (= *Scolopax nemoricola* HODGSON) [*Scolopaciidæ*.]

Nemoricola BLYTH, Annals and Mag. Nat. Hist., XIV, No. 89, Aug., 1844, p. 114.

Type, *Motacilla indica* GMELIN [*Motacillidæ*.]

Neodendroica MAYNARD, Warblers of New England, Pt. 4, 1901, p. 69.

Type, *Motacilla dominica* LINNÆUS [*Mniotiltidæ*.]

Νέος, new: + *Dendroica* (δέρυδρον, a tree; οἰκέω, I inhabit).

Neomenius BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A. and p. 159.

Emendation of *Namenius* BRISSON [*Scolopaciidæ*.]

"Nomen hoc genericum a græco Νεομηνία, nova lingua, ab formam rostri derivatum videtur: cunc autem Neomenius scribentur." (Billberg.)

Neositta HELLMAYR, Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 187.

New name for *Sittella* SWAINSON, 1837, not *Sittella* RAFINESQUE, 1815 [*Sittidæ*.]

Νέος, new: + *Sitta* (σίτην, a nuthatch).

Neospiza^a SALVADORI, Mem. R. Accad. Sci. [Torino], 2d ser., LIII, 1903, p. 26.

Type, *Amblyospiza concolor* BOCAGE [*Fringillidæ*.]

Νέος, new: σπιζα, a finch.

Neothraupis^b BERLEPSCH, Ornith. Centralblatt, IV, No. 7, April 1, 1879, p. 55.

Type, *Piranga cyanicteræ* VIEILLOT [*Tangaridæ*.]

Νέος, new: + *Thraupis* (θραυπις, a small bird).

Nesobates SHARPE, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XII, No. LXXXVII, March 28, 1902, p. 54.

New name for *Oryzobates* SHARPE, 1870, not *Oryzobis* FORSTER, 1856 [*Timaliidæ*.]

Νήσος, island: βάτης, one that treads or covers, a climber.

^a"*Nesospiza*" REICHENOW, Vögel Afrikas, III, i, 1904, p. 278, not *Nesospiza* CABANIS!

^bName changed to *Callithraupis* on p. 63.

- Nesocharis** ALEXANDER, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XIII, No. XCV, Feb. 28, 1903, p. 48.
Type, *Nesocharis shelleyi* ALEXANDER [*Ploceidæ*.]
Νῆσος, island; *χάρις*, grace.
- Notiocichla** OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 900.
Type, *Sylvia baticata* VIEILLOT [*Sylviidæ*.]
Νότιος, southern; *κίχλη*, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Notospiza** OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 64.
New name for *Sharpia* BOCAGE, 1878, not *Sharpia* TOURNIER, 1873. [*Ploceidæ*.]
Νότιος, southern; *σπίτζα*, a finch. (Oberholser.)
- Numida** LINNÆUS, Museum Adolphi Friderici, II, 1764, p. 27.
Type, *Phasianus melagris* LINNÆUS [*Phasianidæ*.]
Numida, a Numidian.
- Numidica** OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1184.
Based on "Les Numidiques" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 472 (type, "La Demoiselle de Numidie. (*Ardea virgo*. L.)"]^a
[*Gruidæ*.]
Numidicus, Numidian.
- Nyctagreu**^b NELSON, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XIV, Sept. 25, 1901, p. 171.
Type, *Caprimulgus yucatanensis* HARTERT. [*Caprimulgidæ*.]
Νύξ (*νυκτός*), night; *ἀγρεύς*, a hunter. (Nelson.)
- * **Nyctimene** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 123.
Types, "*Nyctimene flammula*," or "Gillihowlet," and "*Nyctimene stridula*," or "Brown Owl" [of his list of British birds].
[*Aluconidæ*.]
Νύξ (*νυκτός*), night; *μένω*, I remain, abide.
- Nyctornis** NITZSCH, Observ. Avium Arteria Carot. Communi, 1829, p. 15.
Type, *Caprimulgus grandis* GMELIN [*Caprimulgidæ*.]
Νύξ (*νυκτός*), night; *ὄρνις*, bird.
- † **Nystactes** KAUP, "cited by Waterhouse, is a mammal!
- † **Ocyplanus** DE VIS, Annals Queensl. Museum, No. 6, Sept. 30, 1905, p. 8.
Type, *Ocyplanus proeses* DE VIS [*Limicolæ*.]
Ὀκυβός, swift, fleet; *πλάνοσ*, a wandering about, roaming.

^a Named *Grus numidica* by Bechstein, in 1792.

^b Emended to "*Nyctiagrius*" by Sclater, Ibis, 1902, p. 345.

- Odontospiza** OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 883.
 Type, *Ptyelia caniceps* REICHENOW [*Ploceidæ*.]
 Ὀδοῦς (ὀδόντος), tooth: σπιζα, a finch. (Oberholser.)
- Olbiorchilus** OBERHOLSER, Auk, XIX, No. 2, April, 1902, p. 177.
 Type, *Motacilla troglodytes* LINNÆUS [*Troglodytidæ*.]
 (See *Nannus* BILLBERG.)
 Ὀλβιος, happy; ὀρχίλος, wren. (Oberholser.)
- * **Orchilus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Types, "*Orchilus cristatus*," or "Goldcrest," and "*Orchilus ignicapillus*," or "Firecrest" [of his list of British birds].
 [Regulidæ.]
 Ὀρχίλος, a wren.
- Oreias** TEMMINCK, Planches Col., I (Livr. 102?), 1839? (tabl. méth., p. 108).
 Type, *Turdus azureus* TEMMINCK [*Turdidæ*.]
 Ὀρειάς, of or belonging to mountains.
- Oreomyias** REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., L, April, 1902, p. 254.
 Type, *Muscicapa rüsi* HARTLAUB [*Muscicapidæ*.]
 Ὀρος (ὄρεος), mountain: μυῖα, a fly.
- Oreomystis** STEJNEGER, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVI, Feb. 21, 1903, p. 11.
 New name for *Oreomyza* STEJNEGER, July, 1887, not *Oreomyza* POKORNY, Feb., 1887 [*Drepanididæ*.]
 (See *Pavoromyza*.)
 Ὀρος (ὄρεος), mountain: μυστίς, one initiated.
- Oreoscopus** NORTH, Agric. Gazette N. S. Wales, XVI, Pt. 3, March 2, 1905, p. 247.
 Type, *Sericornis gutturalis* DE VIS [*Sylviidæ*.]
 Ὀρος (ὄρεος), mountain; σκοπός, one that watches, a spy, scout.
- Orites** "MEHR. (1752)" GRAY, List Genera Birds, 2d ed., 1841, p. 32.
 Type, *Parus caudatus* LINNÆUS [*Paridæ*.]
 Ὀρείτης, a mountaineer.
- Orochelidon** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVI, Sept. 30, 1903, p. 106.
 Type, "*Petrochelidon murina* CASSIN (= *Hirundo cinerea* GME-LIN?)" [*Hirundinidæ*.]
 Ὀρος, mountain: χελιδών, swallow. (Ridgway.)
- Orodynastes** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 208.
 Type, *Tanioptera striaticollis* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]
 Ὀρος, mountain: δυνάστης, a lord, master, ruler. (Ridgway.)

Ortyx ^a OKEN. Lehrbuch der Naturgesch., III, Zool., 2 Abth., 1816, p. 611, viii.

Type, *Tetrao gibraltarius* GMELIN -----[*Turnicidæ*.]
 "Ορνυξ, a quail.

Ossifraga N. WOOD, Analyst, II, No. XI, June, 1835, p. 305 (III, 1836, p. 199; VI, 1837, p. 244; VII, 1837, p. 37).

Type, "White-tailed Ossifrage (*O. albicilla*)"^b ---[*Butoridæ*.]
Ossifraga, the sea-eagle, osprey.

Oticulus HODGSON, Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, XVI, Pt. II, 1847, p. 889.

Type, "This bird [*Otis bengalensis*] is congeneric with the Likh (Auritus) which Mr. Gray separates from *Otis* and places in Lesson's Genus *Sypheotides*, hodie *Eupodotis*. I had named the form, *Oticulus*" -----[*Otididæ*.]

Diminutive of *Otis*, a bustard.

Otus PENNANT, Indian Zoology, 1769, p. 3.

Type, *Otus bakkamoena* PENNANT -----[*Strigidæ*.]
 Ὀτος, the horned owl.

† **Owenia** GRAY, Catal. Genera and Subgenera Birds, 1855, p. 152.

Type, *Dimornis struthioides* OWEN -----[*Dimornithidæ*.]
 For Richard Owen.

Oxyporus BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 95.

New name for "*Casuarus* Lin." (type, "*Casuarus galcutus*," or "Carunculated Cassowary") -----[*Casuariidæ*.]
 (See also *Cela* and *Thrasys*.)

Ὀξύρος, sharp; ἄστρος, a node on the bones, a callus.

† **Pachypteryx** WIMAN, Bull. Geol. Inst. Univ. Upsala, VI, Pt. 2, 1905, p. 250.

Type, *Pachypteryx grandis* WIMAN -----[*Spheniscidæ*.]
 Παχύς, thick; πτέρυξ, wing.

Pachyrhynchus ^c WAGLER, in Hahn, Vögel aus Asien, Afrika, etc., II, Lief. XIII, 1822, pl. 6 and text.

Type, *Pachyrhynchus melanocephalus* WAGLER (= *Lanius cayanus* LINNÆUS) -----[*Cotingidæ*.]

Παχύς, thick; ῥύγχος, beak.

^a Intended as a substitute name for *Turnix*. On p. 611 he gives the generic heading thus: "Ortyx, Turnix, Tridactylus," and on p. viii it stands as "Ortyx (Turnix)."

^b With references to GOULD, Birds of Europe, Pt. VII, pl. 19, and Pt. IX, pl. 5 (adult, and young of the first year).

^c WAGLER, not Spix, is the authority for this name.

- † **Palaeoapterodytes** AMEGHINO, *Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires*, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 120.
 New name for *Apterodytes* AMEGHINO, 1901, not *Apterodita* SCOPOLI, 1786. [*Spheniscidiv.*]
Παλαιός, ancient; + *Apterodytes* (ἄπτερος, without wings; δύτης, a diver).
- † **Palæonornis** E. EMMONS, *Amer. Geology*, Pt. IV, 1857, p. 148, fig. 114.
 Type, *Palæonornis struthionoides* EMMONS [*Incertæ sedis.*]
Παλαιός, ancient; ὄρνις, bird.
- † **Paraspheniscus** AMEGHINO, *Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires*, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 115.
 Type, *Palæospheniscus bergi* MORENO and MERCERAT. [*Spheniscidiv.*]
Παρά, beside; + *Spheniscus* (σφηνίσκος, dim. of σφήν, a wedge).
- * **Parcoræus**^a BROOKES, *Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes*, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 84.
 Type, "*Parcoræus narbonensis*," or "Languedoc Penduline". [*Paruliv.*]
Parus, a titmouse; + αἰωρέω, I hold in a pendulous position. (Suggested by Dr. Stejneger.)
- Parophasma** REICHENOW, *Vögel Afrikas*, III, ii, 1905, p. 743.
 Type, *Parisoma gulinieri* GUÉRIER [*Muscicapidiv.*]
Parus, a titmouse; *phasma*, an apparition, phantom.
- Paroreomyza** PERKINS, *Ibis*, 8th ser., I, No. IV, Oct., 1901, p. 583.
 Type, *Himatione maculata* CABANIS [*Drepanididiv.*]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Oreomyza* = *Oreomyzitis*.)
Παρά, beside; + *Oreomyza* (ὄρος, ὄρεος, mountain; μύζω, I suck).
- Passerherbulus**^b MAYNARD, *Birds East. North Amer.*, 2d ed., Pt. 40, 1895, p. 707.
 Type, *Emberiza leconteii* AUDUBON [*Fringillidiv.*]
Passer, a sparrow; *herbula*, a little herb.
- Paulomagus** HOWE, *Suppl. Birds of Rhode Island*, 1903, p. 22 (note).
 Type, the "group including *aëdon*" (= *Troglodytes aëdon* VIEILLOT) [*Troglodytidiv.*]
Paulus, little, small; *magus*, a magician.
- Pecula** C. T. WOOD, *Analyst*, IV, No. XVI, July, 1836, pp. 299, 300; V, 1837, p. 205.
 Type, *Budytes neglectus* GOULD [*Motacillidiv.*]
- * **Pelargos** BROOKES, *Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes*, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 97.
 Type, "*Pelargos niger*," or "Black Pelargos" [*Ciconiidiv.*]
Πελαργός, a stork.

^a *Parcoræus* of BROOKES, *Mus. Brookesianum*, 1830, p. 95.

^b This name has priority over *Amnospiza* OBERHOLSER, and should replace it.

"*Pelasgia*" of my former list and "*Pelasgie*" of Waterhouse's "Index" was used only in a vernacular sense by Geoffroy (Écho du Monde Savant, IV, No. 74, June 3, 1837, p. 84 [not "74"]), viz.: "*Pelasgie*." Waterhouse took his reference from Gray, while I followed Lesson, who cited the wrong page. There is a possibility that the name may occur in a systematic sense in the "Cours d'Ornithologie" published in 1836-37 (see note under *Salangana*), but I have been unable, thus far, to find this work.

* *Pelecyrhynchus* "(LEACH)" BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 89.

Type, "*Pelecyrhynchus leucogaster*," or "White-bellied Hatchet-bill" ----- [*Bucerotidæ*.]

Πέλεκυς, an axe; ῥύγχος, beak.

Pendulinus "Cuv." C. L. BREHM, Isis, XXI, 1828, p. 1284; Handb. Vögel Deutschl., 1831, p. 475.

Types, *Pendulinus polonicus* BREHM, *P. medius* BREHM, and *P. macrourus* BREHM ----- [*Paridæ*.]

Pendulus, hanging.

* *Pinguina* C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, Jan., 1837, p. 211.

Type, "*Pinguina arctica*, Wood," or "Arctic Penguin" [of his list of "Birds of Britain"] ----- [*Alcidæ*.]

Pinguina. Latinized from Penguin.

* *Penthestes* REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., March 1, 1850, Pl. LXII (figure showing generic characters).

Type, not named ----- [*Paridæ*.]

Πένθος, grief, misfortune; ἐδυστής, an eater?

Penthornis HELLMAYR, Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 170.

Type, *Melaniparus semilarvatus* SALVADORI ----- [*Paridæ*.]

Πένθος, misfortune; ὄρνις, bird.

* *Pernopterus* FLEMING, Philosophy of Zoology, II, 1822, p. 233.

Type, not specified; a generic diagnosis only is given.

[*Vulturidæ*.]

Περκνός, dark-colored, dusky; πτερόν, wing.

"*Pernopterus* RAFINESQUE" cited by Waterhouse, is a misprint for *Pernopterus*. It occurs only as "*Pernopterus*" in the "Analyse".

† *Perispheniscus* AMEGHINO, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 117.

Type, *Perispheniscus wimani* AMEGHINO ----- [*Spheniscidæ*.]

Περί, around; + *Spheniscus* (σφηνίσκος, dim. of σφήν, a wedge).

^a Commonly identified as *Parus lugubris* TEMMINCK.

Perissotriccus OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXV, No. 1276, Aug. 30, 1902, p. 64.

Type, *Todirostrum caudatum* D'ORBIGNY and LAFRESNAYE.

[*Tyrannidæ*.]

Περισσόζ, wonderful; τρικκός, a small bird. (Oberholser.)

Persa BECHSTEIN, Gemein. Naturgesch. Deutschl., 2d ed., II, 1805, p. 238.

Type, *Persa turaco* BECHSTEIN (= *Cuenulus persa* LINNÆUS).

[*Musoplagidæ*.]

Persa, the daughter of Oceanus.

* **Petacula** S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 212.

Type, "Petacula canicularia," or "Bluecapt Paroket."

[*Psittacidæ*.]

Diminutive of *petax*, catching at, greedy for.

Phæca BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars. 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 64.

New name for "*Ficedula* Bechst.," with the following species:

Motacilla rubecula LINNÆUS, *M. succica* LINNÆUS, *M. phanicurus* LINNÆUS, and *Phæca nilssonii* BILLBERG (= *Motacilla titys* LINNÆUS) -----[*Turdidæ*.]

"Nomen genericum *Bechsteini*, *Ficedula*, ut specificum alius generis, ineptum est, unde hoc e græca Φαικος (agilis) elegimus." (Billberg.)

Phænorhina GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., Pt. XXVII, Aug., 1859, p. 165.

Type, *Carpophaga (Phænorhina) goliath* GRAY ---[*Trogonidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Carpophaga*.)

Φαίνω, I display, exhibit; ῥίς (ῥινόζ), nose.

Phæomyias BERLEPSCH, Novitates Zoologicae, IX, No. 1, April 10, 1902, p. 41.

Types, *Elainea incompta* CABANIS and HEINE, *E. wagæ* TACZANOWSKI, and *E. tumbesana* TACZANOWSKI -----[*Tyrannidæ*.]

"Φαίος = fuscus, μυίας = nomen propr." (Berlepsch.)

Phæopharus^a MADARÁSZ, Magyarország Madarai, 1900, p. 139.

Type, *Parus palustris* LINNÆUS -----[*Paridæ*.]

Φαίός, dusky; φᾶρος, a wide cloak or mantle. (Madarász.)

Phæotriccus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 209.

Type, *Knipolepis hudsoni* SCLATER -----[*Tyrannidæ*.]

Φαίός, dusky; τρικκός, a small bird. (Ridgway.)

Phalænivora BLYTH, Analyst, V, No. XVII, Oct., 1836, p. 79; in White, Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1836, pp. 49, 72 (note).

New name for *Caprimulgus* LINNÆUS -----[*Caprimulgidæ*.]

Phalæna (φάλαίνα, a devouring monster), a genus of moths; + *voræ*, I devour.

^a"*Phæoparus*" SCLATER, Ibis, 1903, p. 621.

- * **Phasianlector** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 93.
Type, "*Phasianlector macartneyi*," or "Fire-backed Pheasant"
..... [*Phasianidæ*.]
Φασιανός, a pheasant; ἀλέκτωρ, a cock.
- Philacantha** SWINHOE, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., for 1871, Pt. II, Oct.,
1871, p. 355.
Type, *Motacilla nisoria* BECHSTEIN [*Sylviidæ*.]
Φιλέω, I love; ἄκανθα, a thorn, prickly plant.
- * **Philydra** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
Based on "*Sylvia* Lath."^a [*Sylviidæ*?]
Φιλέω, I love; ἵδωρ, water.
- Phormoplectes** REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., LI, Jan., 1903, p. 149.
Type, *Sycobrotus insignis* SHARPE [*Ploceidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Ploceus*.)
Φορμός, a wicker-basket; πλεκτός, plaited, woven.
- * **Phragmites** BLYTH, in Rennie's Field Naturalist, I, No. X, Oct., 1833,
p. 425.
Types, "*Phragmites arundinacea*," or "Reed Warbler,"
"*Phragmites salicaria*," or "Sedge Warbler," and "*Phragmites*
locustella," or "Grasshopper Warbler"^b [*Sylviidæ*.]
Φραγμίτης, growing in hedges.
- * **Phrygilus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837,
p. 124.
Types, "*Phrygilus vulgaris*," or "Bullfinch," and "*Phrygilus*
enucleator," or "Pine Bullfinch" [of his list of British birds].
[*Fringillidæ*.]
Φρυγίλος, a finch.
- Phyllobates** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 142.
Type, *Phyllobates erythromotus* BERTONI (= *Myiothera maculata*
WIED) [*Formicariidæ*.]
Φύλλον, a leaf; βάτης, one that treads or covers, a climber. (Ber-
toni.)
- Phylloœcia** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 120.
Type, *Phylloœcia chloroleuca* BERTONI (= *Leptotriccus sylviolus*
CABANIS and HEINE) [*Tyrannidæ*.]
Φύλλον, a leaf; οἶκος, a house. (Bertoni.)
- Pinarocorys** SHELLEY, Birds of Africa, III, 1902, p. 71.
Types, *Alauda nigricans* SUNDEVALL, and *A. erythropygia*
STRICKLAND [*Alaudidæ*.]
Πιναρός, dirty, squalid; κόρυς, a lark.

^aThat is, for part of the genus *Sylvia* of Latham, as he also recognizes the genus *Sylvia*. Evidently intended for a species or group not found in Scandinavia, as the name does not occur in the body of the work.

^bOn p. 439 he mentions the following as an extra-British species: "*Phragmites cetti*, *Sylvia cetti*, MARMORA."

*Pintado S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIII, Oct., 1835, p. 33.

Type, "*Pintado numida*, Leach," or "Pearled Pintado."

[*Phasianidæ*.]

Spanish *pintado*, painted, mottled.

Pipra LINNÆUS, Museum Adolphi Friderici, II, 1764, p. 32.

Types, *Parus aurcola* LINNÆUS, *Pipra leucoccephala* LINNÆUS,

Pipra leucocilla LINNÆUS, and *Motacilla minuta* LINNÆUS.

[*Pipridæ*.]

Πίπρα, a bird, probably a woodpecker.

Pisobia BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A, and p. 136.

Types, *Tringa minuta* LEISLER, and *T. temminckii* LEISLER.

[*Scolopaciidæ*.]

"Nom. gen. *e verbis græcis Πισος, locus humidus, βιωω rivo derivatum est.*" (Billberg.)

Placostomus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 208.

Type, *Platyrhynchus superciliaris* LAWRENCE. . . . [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Πλάξ (πλακός), anything flat and broad; στόμα, the mouth. (Ridgway.)

Plancus^a REICHENBACH, Naturl. System, 1852, p. vi.

Type, *Plancus maior* REICHENBACH (= *Pelecanus bassanus* LINNÆUS) [*Sulidæ*.]

Plancus, flat-footed.

*Planorhampus BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for "*Burrhinus* III?" [*Edicnemidæ*.]

Πλάνος, a wandering about, exploring; ῥάμφος, beak.

Platyrhampus BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 172.

Type, *Numenius pusillus* BECHSTEIN^b (Nat. Deutschl., IV, 1809, p. 152) [*Scolopaciidæ*.]

Πλατύς, broad, flat; ῥάμφος, beak. (Billberg.)

Platytriccus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Oct. 17, 1905, p. 211.

Type, *Platyrhynchus caucronia* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]

Πλατύς, broad; τρικόκος, a small bird. (Ridgway.)

^a *Plancus* of Rafinesque, a *nomen nudum*, is one of "Les Rapaces" of that author, and placed in the "Sous-famille Ptiloderia. Les Nudicolles," near *Vultur*. GRANT (Catal. Birds Brit. Mus., XXVI, p. 423) synonymizes it with *Sula*!

^b *Limicola platyrhyncha* of Catal. Birds Brit. Mus., XXIV, p. 612.

Plectrophanes "LEACH," GRAY or GRIFFITH. in Cuvier, Animal Kingdom, VIII, 1829, p. 600.^a

Type, *Anas gambensis* LINNÆUS [*Anatidæ*.]
Πληκτρον, a spur; *φαίνω*, I show, exhibit.

***Plotoides** BROOKES, Museum Brookesianum, Feb., 1830, p. 109.

Type, "*Plotoides surinamensis*," or "Surinam Plotoides."^b
 [*Helionithidæ*?]
Plotus (πλωτός, sailing, floating); + εἶδος, resemblance.

Poeciloides BIANCHI, Annuaire Mus. Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., VII, No. 3, 1902, p. 241.

Type, *Poecile superciliosa* PRZEWALSKI [*Paridæ*.]
Poecile (ποικίλος, spotted, variegated); + εἶδος, resemblance.

Pogoniulus LAFRESNAYE, Dict. Univers. d'Hist. Nat., II, 1843, p. 463.

Type, "Le Barbion de Levallant (*Bucco parvus* Gmel.)."^c
 [*Capitonidæ*.]
 Quasi-Latin diminutive of *Pogonia* (πωγωνίας, bearded).

Pogonornis^d BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

New name for *Pogonias* ILLIGER [*Capitonidæ*.]
Πώγων, a beard; ὄρνις, bird.

Polioicichla SHARPE, Hand-List Birds, IV, 1903, p. 175.

New name for *Emarginata* SHELLEY (because *Emarginata* is an adjective) [*Turdidæ*.]
Πολίος, gray; κίχλη, a thrush.

Poliolais ALEXANDER, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XIII, No. XCIV, Jan. 30, 1903, p. 36.

Type, *Poliolais helenoræ* ALEXANDER [*Sylviidæ*.]
Πολίος, gray; λάϊος, a bird of the thrush kind.

Polyplectron TEMMINCK, Catal. Systemat., 1807, p. 149.

Type, *Polyplectron argus* TEMMINCK (= *Pavo bicalcaratus* LINNÆUS) [*Phasianidæ*.]
Πολύς, many; *πλήκτρον*, a cock's spur.

^a "Some have the bend of the wing armed. They form the genus *Plectrophanes*, Leach, (not Meyer)." See also Brandt, Descr. et Icones Anim. Ross. Novorum, Aves, Fasc. I, 1836, p. 6.

^b This is probably the "Surinam Darter" of Latham or "*Plotus surinamensis*" of Gmelin (= *Colymbus fulica* Boddaert).

^c On p. 465 he gives as type "le Barbion de Levallant, *Bucco parvus* des auteurs." *Pogoniulus* should replace *Xylobucco* of Mr. Oberholser's recent revision (Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXVIII, 1905, p. 867).

^d This name forbids the further use of *Pogonornis* (Gray, 1846) for the stitch-bird (*Meliphaga cincta* DUBUS). The latter may be renamed *Notiomystis*.

* **Pomarinus** G. FISCHER, *Nationalmus. Naturgesch. zu Paris*, II, 1803, p. 185.

Type, *Pomarinus fuscus* G. FISCHER^a [*Stercorariidæ?*]
Πῶμα, a lid, cover; *ῥίς* (*ῥινόσ*), nose.

Poneropsar OBERHOLSER. *Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum*, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 888.

Type, *Spreo albicapillus* BLYTH [*Sturnidæ.*]
Πονηρός, difficult; *ψάρ*, starling. (Oberholser.)

Potamolegus BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 158.

Types, "*Potamolegus superciliaris* (Vieill.)" BERTONI (= *Asturina nattereri* SCLATER and SALVIN), *P. s. magniplumis* BERTONI (= *Asturina nattereri*), and *P. s. ferricollis* BERTONI (= *Asturina pucherani* J. and E. VERREAUX) [*Buteonidæ.*]
Ποταμός, a river, stream; *λέγω*, I choose. (Bertoni.)

Pratincola J. R. FORSTER, *Faunula Indica*, 1795, p. 11.

Types, *Glareola maldivarum* FORSTER, *G. coromanda* FORSTER, and *G. madraspatana* FORSTER^b [*Cursoriidæ.*]
Pratum, a meadow; *incola*, an inhabitant.

*† **Preoneornis** AMEGHINO, *Anales Soc. Cien. Argentina*, LI, 1901, p. 78.

Type, *Preoneornis voridus* AMEGHINO, a *nomen nudum* here. [*Anseres.*]
Πρό, before; + *Eoneornis* (*ἠώς*, dawn, *νέος*, new; *ὄρνις*, bird). (Ameghino, MS.)

Prionochilus BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 8.

Type, *Prionochilus brasiliensis* BERTONI (= *Mergus octosetaceus* VIEILLOT) [*Anatidæ.*]
Πρίων, a saw; *χέιλος*, bill, beak.

^a Fischer's description follows:
 "Die Oeffnungen der Nasenlöcher unter einem Deckel gestellt; vier Zehen an jedem Fusse.
 "Zwei Beispiele.
 "Der braune, *Pomarin brun*, *P. fuscus*. Ein neues Geschlecht, welches Lacépède erst neuerlich aufgestellt hat. Es gleicht dem Sturmvogel sehr, ist aber von ihm durch die Gegenwart einer Zehe nach hinten und durch die besondere Oeffnung der Nasenlöcher verschieden, welche nicht, wie bei jenen, am Ende von länglichen Canälen stehen, sondern durch einen länglichen dünnen und platten Deckel geschlossen sind. Der Schnabel ist hakig."
Pomarinus follows "*Procellaria*" in Fischer's account of the birds in the Paris Museum.

^b These names are equivalent to and antedate *Glareola orientalis* LEACH. For other references to *Pratincola* see PALLAS, *Reise Russ. Reichs*, I, 1771, p. 217; and *Pratincola* T. FORSTER, *Synop. Catal. Brit. Birds*, 1817, p. 17 (type, *Glareola austriaca* GMELIN = *Hirundo pratincola* LINNÆUS, 1766, p. 345 = *Tringa fusca* LINNÆUS, 1766, p. 252).

- * **Probateus** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, "*Probateus roseus*," or "Rose-coloured Pastor" [of his list of British birds] [*Sturnidæ*.]
Προβατεύς, a shepherd.
- Prodotes** NITZSCH, *Observ. Avium Arteria Carotide Communi*, 1829, p. 15.
 New name for "*Indicator auctorum*" [*Indicatoridæ*.]
Προδοτής, a betrayer, traitor.
- Promepicus** LAFRESNAYE, *Dict. Univers. d'Hist. Nat.*, II, 1843, p. 463.
 Type, "le Promépic," LEVAILLANT (= *Picus cafer* VIEILLOT = *Trachyphonus caillantii* RANZANI) [*Capitonidæ*.]
Prome [rops] + *Picus*.
- Proparoides** BIANCHI, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, XII, No. LXXXVII, March 28, 1902, p. 55.
 New name for *Sittiparus* OATES, 1889, not *Sittiparus* SELYS-LONGCHAMPS, 1884. (= *Semiparus* HELLMAYR, 1901, = *Pseudominia* OATES, 1894.) [*Timaliidæ*.]
Proparus (*pro*, before, in front of; *Parus*, a titmouse); + εἶδος, resemblance.
- Prosphorocichla** OBERHOLSER, *Smithsonian Misc. Coll.*, Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 156.
 New name for *Pyrrhurus* CASSIN, 1859, not *Pyrrhura* BONAPARTE, 1856. (Type, *Phyllastrephus scandens* SWAINSON.)
 [*Pycnonotidæ*.]
Πρόσφορος, like, similar; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Psalidoramphos**^a DUMONT, *Dict. Sci. Nat.*, IV, 1805, p. 173.
 Substitute name for *Rynchops* LINNÆUS [*Rynchopidæ*.]
Ψαλίδς (*ψαλίδος*), a pair of shears, a kind of razor; ῥάμφος, beak.
- Psaliurus** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 105.
 Type, *Psaliurus acerulianus* BERTONI (= *Phibalura flavirostris* VIEILLOT) [*Cotingidæ*.]
 (See also *Dieramora*.)
Ψαλίδς, a pair of shears; οὐρά, tail. (Bertoni.)
- * **Psar** MORRIS, in N. Wood's Naturalist, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 124.
 Type, "*Psar variegatus*," or "Starling" [of his list of British birds] [*Sturnidæ*.]
Ψάρ, starling.

^a "Le *rhynchos* des Grecs est d'ailleurs un terme impropre pour désigner le bec des oiseaux, auquel le mot *ramphos* est spécialement consacré; et *psalidoramphos*, *psalidorampe*, exprimeroit plus exactement bec en rasoir. Si l'inégalité très-remarquable des mandibules paroissoit devoir être préférée à leur jeu, pour fournir le type du nom de l'oiseau, on pourroit aussi l'appeler *anisorampe*, et ce terme seroit moins dur à l'oreille."

- Pseudagelæus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Wash. Acad. Sci., III, April 15, 1901, p. 155.
 Type, *Agelaius imthurni* SCLATER.....[*Icteridæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Agelaius* (ἀγελαιῖος, gregarious).
- Pseudammomanes** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., 5th ser., XXI, No. 4, Nov., 1904, pp. 231, 241; Otto, Journ. für Orn., LIII, Oct., 1905, p. 611.
 Type, *Alauda ferruginea* SMITH.....[*Alaudidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Ammomanes*.)
Ψευδήης, false; + *Ammomanes* (ἄμμος, sand; μαίνομαι, I am mad, rage [with love]).
- * **Pseudocorys** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
 Type, probably *Alauda africana* Gmelin^a.....[*Alaudidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; κόρυς, a lark.
- Pseudonigrita** REICHENOW, Journ. für Orn., LI, Jan., 1903, p. 149.
 Type, *Nigrita arnaldi* BONAPARTE.....[*Ploceidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Nigrita* (diminutive of *niger*, black).
- Pseudopodoces** ZARUDNY and LOUDON, Ornith. Monatsb., X, No. 12 Dec., 1902, p. 185.
 Type, *Podoces humilis* HUME.....[*Corvidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Podoces*.)
Ψευδήης, false; + *Podoces* (ποδώκης, swift-footed).
- Pseudospermestes** DUBOIS, Annales Mus. Congo, Zool., 4th ser., I, Fasc. I, Nov., 1905, p. 16.
 Type, *Pseudospermestes goossensi* DUBOIS.....[*Ploceidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Spermestes* (σπέρμα, seed; ἐδουστής, an eater).
- † **Pseudospheniscus** AMEGHINO, Annales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 123.
 Type, *Pseudospheniscus interplanus* AMEGHINO. [*Spheniscidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Spheniscus* (σφηνίσκος, dim. of σφήν, a wedge).
- Pseudotaon** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tabs. A, B, C, and p. 4.
 New name for "*Meleagris* Linné".....[*Phasianidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; ταῶς, ταῶν, peacock.
- Pseudoxenicus** FINSCH, Notes Leyden Mus., XXII, No. 3, March, 1901, p. 213.
 Type, *Microrana superciliaris* BONAPARTE.....[*Timaliidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Xenicus* (ξενικός, strange, foreign).
- Pseudozosterops** FINSCH, in Das Tierreich, Lief. 15, March, 1901, p. 46.
 New name for *Helcia* HARTLAUB, 1865, not *Helcia* HÜBNER, 1816.....[*Zosteropidæ*.]
Ψευδήης, false; + *Zosterops* (ζωστήρ, a girdle; ὤψ, eye). (Finsch.)

^a See *Corydalis* BOIE, and note under *Corydus* BILLBERG.

- Psittiparus** HELLMAYR, in *Das Tierreich*, Lief. 18, March, 1903, p. 163.
New name for *Scæorhynchus* OATES, 1889, not *Scæorhynchus*
E. B. WILSON, 1881 [*Paridæ.*]
Psittacus, a parrot; *parus*, a titmouse.
- Puffinus** "WILL." S. D. W., *Analyst*, III, no. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 211
(also Palmer, *Analyst*, IV, 1836, p. 97).
Type, "*Puffinus flavirostris*,"^a or "Common Puffin" - [*Alcidæ.*]
Latinized from puffin.
- * **Pyrgitina** REICHENBACH, *Avium Syst. Nat.*, June 1, 1850, pl. LXXV
(figure showing generic characters).
Type, not named. [*Fringillidæ.*]
Diminutive of *Pyrgita* (*πυργίτης*, a sparrow).
- Pyrorhamphus** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 85.
Type, *Pyrorhamphus berlepschianus* BERTONI (= *Loxia fuliginosa* DAUDIN) [*Fringillidæ.*]
Πῦρ, fire; *ῥάμφος*, beak. (Bertoni.)
- * **Pyrrhocorax** TUNSTALL, *Ornith. Britannica*, 1771, p. 2.
Type, "*Pyrrhocorax graculus*," or "Cornish Chough or Daw." [*Corvidæ.*]
Πυρρόρος, reddish; *κόραξ*, a raven.
- Querquedula** OKEN, *Isis*, I, 1817, p. 1183.
Based on "Les Sarcelles" CUVIER, *Règne Animal* [I, 1817, p. 537 (type, *Anas querquedula* LINNÆUS)] [*Anatidæ.*]
- * **Ramphosteon** RAFINESQUE, *Amer. Monthly Magazine*, IV, No. 2, Dec., 1818, p. 106.
Type, not designated; a *nomen nudum* here^b [*Mniotiltidæ.*]
Ῥάμφος, beak; *ὄστέον*, a bone.
- Reichenowia** POCHE, *Ornith. Monatsb.*, XII, No. 2, Feb., 1904, p. 26.
New name for *Chlorura* REICHENBACH, 1863, not *Chlorura* SCLATER, 1862. (Type, *Chlorura hyperythra* REICHENBACH.) [*Ploceidæ.*]
For Dr. Anton Reichenow. (Poche.)
- Remiz** DZIEDUSZYCKI, *Muzeum imienia Dzieduszyckich we Lwowie*, 1880, p. 87.^c
Type, *Parus pendulinus* LINNÆUS [*Paridæ.*]
Remiz. Polish name of the species.
- Renggerornis** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 130.
Type, *Renggerornis leucophthalmus* BERTONI (= *Muscicapa obsoleta* TEMMINCK) [*Tyrannidæ.*]
For Johann Rudolf Rengger; *+ὄρνις*, a bird. (Bertoni.)

^a "*Puffinus flavirostris*" is *Alca arctica* LINNÆUS, according to Palmer.

^b Doubtless equivalent to *Helmitheros* of his later paper.

^c Also in German: Grfl. Dzieduszycki'sches Museum in Lemberg, I, Abth. Zool., II, Vögel, 1880, p. 85.

Rhadina BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A. and p. 54.

Types, *Motacilla sibilatrix* BECHSTEIN, *M. acredula* LINNÆUS, and *Sylvia rufa* LATHAM (= *Motacilla rufa* GMELIN) . . . [*Sylviidae*.]

Ῥαδιώσις, slender, slim, delicate. (Billberg.)

Rhamphosynthlipsis COUES, Key N. A. Birds, 5th ed., II, Dec., 1903, p. 1075.

Type, *Uria lomizusume* TEMMINCK [*Alvidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Synthliborhamphus*.)

Ῥάμφοσις, beak; σύν, with; θλίψις, pressure.

Rhipornis BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A. New name for *Puffinus* BRISSON [*Puffinidae*.]

Ῥιπή, flight, sweep, swing; ὄρνις, bird.

Rhondella RENNIE, in White, Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1833, p. 62.

Type, *Motacilla phænicurus* LINNÆUS [*Turdidae*.]

Rhopornis RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XV, March 5, 1902, p. 35.

New name for *Rhopocichla* ALLEN, 1891, not *Rhopocichla* OATES, 1889 [*Formicariidae*.]

Ῥώψ (ῥωπόσις), bush; ὄρνις, bird.

† **Rhynchaëtes** WITTICH, Abhandl. Géol. Landesanstalt zu Darmstadt, III, Heft 3, 1898, p. 103, pl. 2.

Type, *Rhynchaëtes messelensis* WITTICH [*Scolopariidae*.]
Rhynchuaa (ῥύγχουσις, beak): + ites.

Rhynchodon NITZSCH, Observ. Avium Arteria Carotide Communi, 1829, p. 20.

Types, "(Falco auctt.)^a peregrinus, Subbuteo, Aesalon, Tinunculus" [*Falconidae*.]

Ῥύγχουσις, beak; ὀδών, tooth.

† **Riacama** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.

Type, *Riacama caliginea* AMEGHINO [*Incertæ sedis*.^b]

Riacama, anagram of *Cariama*. (Ameghino MS.)

Ripæcola RENNIE, in White, Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1833, pp. 62, 441, 445.

Type, "Grasshopper lark" [of White], or "*Alauda trivialis* (*Ripæcola Locustella*)"^c [*Sylviidae*.]

Ripa, the bank (of a river); *colo*, I inhabit.

^a Not a new name for *Falco*, as he employs that term for "*Falco Albicilla*, fulvus, lagopus, Buteo,—palumbarius, Nisus,—aeruginosus, Pygargus, cineraceus."

^b *Riacama* is placed in the order Alektorides, and is compared with *Dicholophus*.

^c An additional species, "The Sedge-bird (*Ripæcola salicaria*, RENNIE)," is mentioned on p. 441. See also RENNIE, Field Naturalist, I, 1833, p. 484, where "*Ripæcola arundinacea* RENNIE" is cited as a member of this genus. (Compare *Schania* HERBERT.)

Ripidicala^a H. BOIE. Neues Staatsbürgerliches Magazin [Schleswig], I, Heft 2, 1832, p. 489.

Types, "Mein Genus Ripidicala (*ριπισ* Fächer) begreift die *Muscicapa flabellifera*, *javanica*, *phoeniceura* Kuhl. *euryura* Kuhl, *perlata* m. Sumatra, *leucogaster* Cuvier Mus. Pari. *pondiceriana* (Mus. Longier) *cochinchin.* Latham und noch mehrere andere."

[*Muscicapidæ.*]

^a*Ῥιπίς* (*ῥιπίδος*) a fan; *καλή*, beautiful.

Rubicilla BONAPARTE and SCHLEGEL, Monogr. Loxiens, 1850, p. xiv.

Types *Loria rubicilla* GÜLDENSTÄDT, *Pyrrhula rhodochlamys* BRANDT, *Carpodacus sophia* BONAPARTE and SCHLEGEL, and *Fringilla rosea* PALLAS -----[*Fringillidæ.*]

Rubor, redness; *cillo*, I move, i. e., the tail.

Rubicapilla S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIII, Oct., 1835, p. 32.

Type, "*Rubicapilla alnus*, W.," or "Catkin Redpoll." (Identified with *Linaria pusilla* BLYTH, on p. 204.)-----[*Fringillidæ.*]
Ruber, red; *capillus*, hair.

Rufipes "BLYTH" S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIII, Oct., 1835, p. 33.

Type, "*Rufipes vulgaris*," or "Common Red-leg."^b

[*Tetraonidæ.*]

(See *Erythropus* BLYTH.)

Rufus, red; *pes*, foot.

***Rupicula** MACKLOT, Bijdr. Natuurk. Wetensch. [Amsterdam], V, St. I, 1830, p. 175.

Types, *Rupicula albogularis*, *R. rufireutris*, and *R. threnothorax*, all *nomina nuda* here -----[*Incertæ sedis.*]

Rupicula, diminutive of *rupes*, a rustic.

Ruwenzornis NEUMANN, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, XIV, No. C, Oct. 30, 1903, p. 14.

Type, *Gallirex johnstoni* SHARPE-----[*Musophagidæ.*]

For Mount Ruwenzori; + *ὄρνις*, bird.

"**Saccharivora** M. J. BRISSON," cited by Sherborn, is not used in a generic sense.

"**Salangana**," cited by Waterhouse and adopted by me (Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., XXV, 1902, p. 301) in place of *Collocalia*, proves to have been used in a vernacular sense only by Geoffroy St.-Hilaire.^c

^aQuoted as "*Rhipidicala*" by GRAY, Appendix List Genera Birds, 1842, p. 9, and as "*Rhipidicidura*, Boie, Oken's Isis" by GIEBEL, Thesaurus, III, 1877, p. 427.

^bSee also S. PALMER, Analyst, III, Jan., 1836, p. 272, where used for *Tetrao petrosus* GMELIN, and *Perdix savatilis* MEYER; PALMER, Analyst, IX, Jan., 1839, p. 307, for *Rufipes picta* PALMER (= *Perdix rubra* of GOULD, Birds of Europe, Part 17, pl. 1x).

^cI was misled by Lesson's statements (Revue Zool., III, 1840, p. 145, and Écho du Monde Savant, July 20, 1843, p. 134) that *Salangana* was established by Geoffroy St.-Hilaire in 1837 (Écho du Monde Savant, IV, 1837, p. 84). Lesson adopts this name on both occasions, claiming priority for it over *Collocalia*, and accrediting the

Sapayoa HARTERT, *Novitates Zoologicae*, X, No. 1, April 20, 1903, p. 117.

Type, *Sapayoa acnigma* HARTERT. ----- [*Pipridæ*.]

For the Rio Sapayo, Ecuador.

Satyra BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faune Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

For part of the genus *Meleagris* LINNÆUS^a (i. e., *Meleagris satyra*) ----- [*Phasianidæ*.]

Σάτυρος, a Satyr.

* **Schœnia** W. HERBERT,^b in WHITE, *Nat. Hist. Selborne*, 1833, p. 129 (note).

Type, "Sedge-birds," or "Aquatic Warblers" ----- [*Sylviidæ*.]

Σχοινιά, a bunch of rushes.

Scops "Mœhr. (1752)" GRAY, *List Genera Birds*, 2d ed., 1841, p. 86.

Type, *Ardea virgo* LINNÆUS ----- [*Gruidæ*.]

Σκῶψ, a kind of owl. [In this case, probably a contraction of σκοπός, a watchman, etc.]

* **Seiren** MORRIS, in N. Wood's *Naturalist*, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Seiren rupestris*," or "Rock Pipit," "*Seiren pratensis*," or "Tit," "*Seiren arborea*," or "Tree Pipit," and "*Seiren ricardi*," or "Richard's Pipit" [of his list of British birds].

[*Motacillidæ*.]

Σειρήν, a Siren.

* **Seisura** MORRIS, in N. Wood's *Naturalist*, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 125.

Types, "*Seisura flava*," or "Yellow Wagtail," "*Seisura neglecta*," or Gould's Wagtail, "*Seisura cinerea*," or "Grey Wagtail," and "*Seisura maculata*," or "Pied Wagtail" [of his list of British birds] ----- [*Motacillidæ*.]

Σείω, I shake, move to and fro; οὐρά, tail.

name to "M. Isidore;" but Geoffroy, as it now appears, only used the vernacular form "Salanganes."

Bonaparte also claims this genus for Geoffroy St.-Hilaire in the following note: "Le genre a été fondé sous ce nom en 1836 par le professeur Geoffroy-Saint-Hilaire, et publié par M. Victor Meunier (qui a gardé l'anonyme) dans le résumé du cours d'ornithologie de notre illustre professeur, inséré dans une suite de numéros de *l'Écho du Monde Savant*, en 1836 et 1837, et dont il existe aussi un tirage à part in-8°. Voyez pages 75 et 76 de ce tirage à part." (See *Comptes Rendus*, XLI, 1855, p. 1112.)

It is not improbable that *Salangana* and several other names (*Halobana*, *Micropites*, *Paribis*, *Pelasgia*, etc.) attributed to the same author may occur in the tract mentioned by Bonaparte, but I am not able to consult the work at present.

^aBillberg disposes of the Linnaean genus *Meleagris* as follows: "1. Pseudotaon B. (*Meleagris* Linné), 2. Penelope B. (*Penelope* Merrem), 3. Satyra B. (*Meleagris* L.)."

^bSee also BLYTH, in Rennie's *Field Naturalist*, I, No. 7, July, 1833, p. 307. (Cf. *Ripicola* RENNIE.)

- Semiparus** HELLMAYR. Journ. für Orn., XLIX, April, 1901, p. 171.
 New name for *Sittiparus*^a OATES, preoccupied. . . [*Timaliidæ*.]
Semi-, half; *parus*, a titmouse.
- "**Serinus M. J. BRISSON**" (Sherborn). Not used in a generic sense by
 Brisson.
- Sieberocitta** COUES, Key N. A. Birds, 5th ed., I, Dec., 1903, p. 499.
 Type, *Cyanocitta ultramarina arizonæ* RIDGWAY. . . [*Corvidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus of *Aphelocoma*.)
 For [Franz Wilhelm!] Sieber; + κίττα, the jay.
- Silvestrius** BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 136.
 Type, *Thamnophilus (Silvestrius) flavescens* BERTONI (= *Myio-*
othera mentalis TEMMINCK) . . . [*Formicariidæ*.]
 (Proposed as a subgenus.)
 For Dr. Felipe Silvestri. (Bertoni.)
- * **Siolia** BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828,
 p. 84.
 Type, "*Siolia spinicanda*," a *nomen nudum* here. (Referred to
 the group "Sylviana" of Vigors) . . . [*Incertæ sedis*.]
- Sitocorax** E. A. BIELZ, Verhandl. und Mittheil. siebenbürgischen
 Verein [Hermannstadt], IV, No. 4, April, 1853, p. 55.
 Type, *Corvus frugilegus* LINNÆUS. . . [*Corvidæ*.]
 Σίτος, wheat, corn, grain; κόραξ, a raven.
- Sittella** SWAINSON, Classif. Birds, II, July, 1837, p. 317.
 Type, *Sitta chrysoptera* LATHAM. . . [*Sittidæ*.]
 Diminutive of *Sitta*, a nuthatch.
- † **Smiliornis** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Type, *Smiliornis penetrans* AMEGHINO . . . [*Phororhacidæ*.]
 Σμίλν, a sharp cutting instrument, a chisel; ὄρνις, bird. (Ameg-
 hino, MS.)
- Spermologa**^b BILLBERG, Synopsis Faune Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab.
 A and p. 28.
 Types, *Fringilla tulensis* LINNÆUS (= *F. montifringilla*
 LINNÆUS.) *F. spinus* LINNÆUS, *F. carduelis* LINNÆUS, and *F.*
linaria LINNÆUS . . . [*Fringillidæ*.]
 Σπερμολόγος, picking up seeds. (Billberg.)
- Spizites** ILLIGER, Abhandl. K. Akad. Wiss. Berlin, for 1812-13, 1816,
 p. 230.
 Type, *Pipra punctata* LATHAM. . . [*Dicæidæ*.]
 (= *Pardalotus* VIEILLOT, April, 1816.)
 Σπιζίτης, a titmouse.

^a See *Pseudominta* OATES, 1894, and *Proparoides* BIANCHI, 1902.

^b "*Spermologa*" on table A, but *Spermologa* on p. 28, where the derivation is given as above.

* *Steganura* REICHENBACH, Avium Syst. Nat., June 1, 1850, pl. LXXVI (figure showing generic characters).^a

Type, not designated here [*Ploceidæ*.]

Στεγανός, close, covered; οὐρά, tail.

Stelgidocichla OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 168.

Type, *Andropaulus latirostris* STRICKLAND..... [*Pycnonotidæ*.]

Στελγίς (στελγίδος), a scraper; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)

Stellerocitta COUES, Key N. A. Birds, 5th ed., I, Dec., 1903, p. 495.

Type, *Corvus stelleri* GMELIN [*Corvidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Cyanocitta*.)

For Georg Wilhelm Steller; + κίττα, the jay.

Stictornis RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 209.

Type, *Ampelis cinctus* TSCHUDI (not *Ampelis cinctus* KUMM., 1820) = *Cotinga tschudii* GRAY..... [*Cotingidæ*.]

Στικτός, spotted; ὄρνις, bird. (Ridgway.)

Stipituropsis BERTONI, Aves Nuevas del Paraguay, 1901, p. 141.

Type, *Formicivora archavaletæ* BERTONI (= *Formicivora genéi*

DE FILIPPI)^b..... [*Formicariidæ*.]

(Proposed as a subgenus of *Formicivora*.)

Stipiturus (*stipes* (*stipitis*), a branch of a tree; οὐρά, tail); + ὄρνις, appearance.

Stoparola BLYTH, in WHITE, Nat. Hist. Selborne, 1836, p. 119 (note).

Type, "*Stoparola luctuosa*," or "the Pied Flycatcher, auct."

(= *Muscicapa atricapilla* LINNÆUS, 1766 = *Motacilla jicedula* LINNÆUS, 1758)..... [*Muscicapidæ*.]

Struthus BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.

Type, "*Les Remiz Cur.*" (= *Parus pendulinus* LINNÆUS).

[*Paridæ*.]

(See also *Remiz*.)

Στρουθός, any small bird.

"*Strychnos* BREHM" of Waterhouse, is a plant!

Sylosella LESSON, Traité d'Orn., 1830, p. 314.

Type, "Nous l'avions nommé *sylosella*, lorsque le nom de M.

Swainson nous est revenu à la mémoire"^c..... [*Dendrocolaptidæ*.]

Sylvicola EYTON, Catal. Brit. Birds, 1836, p. 13.

Types, *Motacilla trochilus* LINNÆUS, *M. sibilatrix* BECHSTEIN,

and *M. rufa* GMELIN [*Sylviidæ*.]

Sylva, a wood, forest; *cola*, I inhabit.

^a *Steganura* REICHENBACH, Singvögel, 1862, p. 63 (types, *Emberiza paradisiva* LINNÆUS, and *Steganura sphenura* BONAPARTE).

^b Cf. ARRIBÁLAGA, Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires, VII, 1902, pp. 369, 385.

^c A substitute name for *Sittasomus* Swainson, mentioned, but not used here.

Tachynautes OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 860.

New name for *Cypsiurus* LESSON, 1843, not *Cypsilurus* SWAINSON, 1838. (Type, *Cypselus parrus* LICHTENSTEIN.)

[*Micropodidæ*.]

Ταχύς, swift; *ναύτης*, a sailor. (Oberholser.)

Tadorna OKEN, Isis, I, 1817, p. 1183.

Based on "Les Tadornes" CUVIER, Règne Animal [I, 1817, p. 536 (type, *Anas tadorna* LINNÆUS)]-.....[*Anatidæ*.]

Taeniotriccus BERLEPSCH and HARTERT, Novitates Zoologicae, IX, No. 1, April 10, 1902, p. 38.

Type, *Taeniotriccus andrei* BERLEPSCH and HARTERT.

[*Tyrannidæ*.]

Ταινία, a band, ribbon; *τρικκος*, a small bird.

Tanagra^a LINNÆUS, Museum Adolphi Friderici, II, 1764, p. 30.

Types, *Emberiza militaris* LINNÆUS, *Tanagra albirostris* LINNÆUS (= *Parus cela* LINNÆUS,^b 1758), and *Fringilla violacea* LINNÆUS-.....[*Tangaridæ*.]

Latinized from the native Brazilian word *tangara*.

Tangara BRISSON, Ornithologia, III, 1760, p. 3.

Type, thirty species are enumerated in this genus, of which the first (and type by tautonymy) is "Tangara" (= *Tanagra tatao* LINNÆUS, 1766).....[*Tangaridæ*.]

Tangara, a Brazilian word.

Tapera THUNBERG, Götheborgiska k. Vet. och Vitterhets Samhällets Nya Handl., 1819, p. —, plate. (See LÖNNBERG, Ibis, 1903, p. 239.)

Type, *Tapera brasiliensis* THUNBERG (= *Cuculus nævius* LINNÆUS).....[*Cuculidæ*.]

Tapera, a native Brazilian word for a species of martin.

^a What is to become of the generic name *Tanagra* and family name *Tanagridæ*? The genus was established by Linnaeus in 1764, and at that date contained three species. The first of these is a *Leistes*, the second a *Cassicus*, and the third a *Euphonia*. The last named is therefore the sole original tanager in the genus. By taking the first species as type (probably also the type by elimination), *Tanagra* would become a member of the Icteridæ, equivalent to *Leistes* VIGORS. So far as I know the type of *Tanagra* at 1764 is yet to be fixed, and as "first reviser," under the rules of the new International Code, I will select *Fringilla violacea* LINNÆUS, 1758, as the type. This course will produce as little confusion as any other method, and will permit us to use *Tangaridæ* for the family, *Tangara* BRISSON, for the Callistes, *Euphonia* DESMAREST (*Tanagra* LINNÆUS, 1764, preoccupied by *Tangara* BRISSON) for the Euphoniæ, and *Thraupis* BOIE, for the "true" tanagers. Those who reject Brisson's names may use *Tanagridæ*, *Calospiza*, *Tanagra*, and *Thraupis* for the same groups.

^b Cf. HELLMAYR, Novitates Zoologicae, XIII, 1906, p. 20.

- † **Teleornis** AMEGHINO. *Sinopsis geol.-paleon.*, Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Type, *Teleornis impressus* AMEGHINO. [Anatidae.]
Τέλεος, complete, perfect, full grown; ὄρνις, bird. (Ameghino, MS.)
- Temia** OKEN, *Isis*, I, 1817, p. 1184.
 Based on "Les Temia. VAILLANT." CUVIER, *Règne Animal* [I, 1817, p. 400 (type, "Les Temia" LEVAILLANT, *Ois. d'Afr.*, pl. 56)].
 (See also *Ægyptis* BILLBERG.) [Corvidæ.]
- Terenotriccus** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.*, XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 207.
 Type, *Mniobius fulvigrularis* SALVIN and GODMAN. [Tyrannidae.]
Τέρενοσ, soft, delicate; τρικόκος, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- * **Tetema** KUHLE and VAN HASSELT, *Isis*, XI, Heft VIII, 1822, p. 898.
 Type, not indicated; a *nomen nudum* here^a. [Incertæ sedis.]
- * **Tetrix** MORRIS, in *N. Wood's Naturalist*, II, No. 9, June, 1837, p. 126.
 Types, "Tetrix niger," or "Black Game," and "Tetrix sylvicola," or "Capercaill" [of his list of British birds]. [Tetraonidae.]
Τέτριξ, a bird, supposed to be a grouse.
- Thapsinilla** OBERHOLSER, *Smithsonian Misc. Coll.*, Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 161.
 Type, *Criniger affinis* HOMBROX and JACQUINOT. [Pycnonotidae.]
Θάψινοσ, yellow; ἰλλάξ, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Thaumasius** SCLATER, *Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.*, for 1879, Pt. 1, June, 1879, p. 146.
 Intended as an emendation of *Thaumatius* BONAPARTE. (Compare WHARTON, *Ibis*, 1879, p. 451). [Trochilidae.]
 "Hoc nomen ex θαυμάσιος, admiratione dignus, derivatum.
 'Thaumasius,' nec 'Thaumatius' melius scribatur." (Sclater.)
- Thescelocichla** OBERHOLSER, *Smithsonian Misc. Coll.*, Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 2, July 1, 1905, p. 154.
 Type, *Phyllastrephus leucopleurus* CASSIN. [Pycnonotidae.]
Θέσκελοσ, marvelous; κίχλη, thrush. (Oberholser.)
- Thrasyaecipiter** BERTONI, *Aves Nuevas del Paraguay*, 1901, p. 164.
 Type, *Thrasyaecipiter semiocturnis* BERTONI (= *Sparrius ruficollis* VIEILLOT) [Falconidae.]
Θρασύς, bold, spirited, resolute; + *Accipiter* (*accipiter*, a hawk). (Bertoni.)

^a"Tetema" is Buffon's name for *Formicarius capensis* BODDAERT (compare BUFFON, *Hist. Nat. Ois.*, IV, 475).

- * **Thrasys** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
 New name for *Casuaris* BRISSON? [*Casuariidæ*?]
 (See also *Cela* OKEN, *Oxyporus* BROOKES, and note under
Chelarya.)
 Θρασύς, bold, spirited.
- Thyrorchilus** OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum, XXVII, No.
 1354, Jan. 23, 1904, p. 198.
 Type, *Troglodytes browni* BANGS [*Troglodytidæ*.]
 Θρόρον, a rush; ὀρχίλος, wren. (Oberholser.)
- † **Tiliornis** AMEGHINO, Sinopsis geol.-paleon., Suplemento, 1899, p. 9.
 Type, *Tiliornis sener* AMEGHINO [*Phanicopteridæ*.]
 Τιλῆϊς, future of τιλλω, I pull, pluck out; ὄρνις, bird. (Ameghino,
 MS.)
- * **Tinamulus** MACKLOT, Bijdr. Natuurk. Wetensch. [Amsterdam], V,
 St. I, 1830, p. 175.
 Types, *Tinamulus virescens*, *T. paludum*, and *T. decoloratus*,
 all *nomina nuda* here [*Incertæ sedis*.]
- Titiza** BILLBERG, Synopsis Faunæ Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and
 p. 58.
 For "*Calamodytæ* Mey.," with the following species: *Motacilla schanobæna* LINNÆUS, and *Titiza lightfooti* BILLBERG (= *Motacilla arundinacea* LIGHTFOOT) [*Sylviidæ*.]
 "N. gener. e voce græca Τιτίζειν titissare." (Billberg.)
- Todirhamphus** KAUP, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1851, Pt. XIX, Oct. 28,
 1852, p. 52.
 Types, *Todirhamphus pectoralis* KAUP, and *T. ruficeps* KAUP.
 [Tyrannidæ.]
 (Possibly a slip for *Todirostrum*.)
Todus, a tody; + ῥάμφος, beak.
- Tolmarchus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash., XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905,
 p. 209.
 Type, *Pitangus taylori* SCLATER [*Tyrannidæ*.]
 Τόλμα, daring, boldness; αρχός, a leader, chief. (Ridgway.)
- Torgos**^a KAUP, Isis, XXI, Heft XI, 1828, p. 1144.
 Type, *Vultur auricularis* DAUDIN, 1800 (= *Vultur tracheliotus*
 J. R. FORSTER, 1791) [*Vulturidæ*.]
 Τόργος, a vulture.
- Tragopan** "MÆHR" GRAY, List Genera Birds, 2d ed., 1841, p. 65.
 Type, *Buceros abyssinicus* GMELIN [*Bucerotidæ*.]
 Τράγος, a goat; Πάν, Pan, the god of woods and shepherds.

^a *Torgos* is equivalent to and should replace *Otogyps* GRAY, 1841.

- † **Treleudytes** AMEGHINO, *Anales Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires*, 3d ser., VI, Nov. 30, 1905, p. 156.
Type, *Treleudytes crassa* AMEGHINO [*Spheniscidæ*.]
Trelew, a town in Patagonia; + *δύτης*; a diver. (Ameghino, MS.)
- * **Trygonoides** BROOKES, *Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes*, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 93.
Type, "*Trygonoides capensis*," or "Cape (long-tailed) Turtle-
relle" [*Columbidæ*?]
Τρυγών, the turtle dove; *εἶδος*, resemblance.
- Tyrannopsis** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.*, XVIII, Sept. 2, 1905, p. 209.
Type, *Muscivora sulphurea* SPIX [*Tyrannidæ*.]
Tyrannus (*τύραννος*, a lord, master, tyrant); + *ὄψις*, aspect, appearance. (Ridgway.)
- Tyto** BILLBERG, *Synopsis Faunæ Scand.*, I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A.
New name for "*Strix* Savigny." (Type, *Strix plumbea* LINNÆUS, 1766 (not PONTOPPIDAN, 1763) = *Strix alba* SCOPOLI, 1769) [*Micronidæ*.]
Τυτώ, the night owl.
- Urolais** ALEXANDER, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, XIII, No. XCIV, Jan. 30, 1903, p. 35.
Type, *Urolais marivæ* ALEXANDER [*Sylviidæ*.]
Ὠυρά, tail; *λάϊος*, a bird of the thrush kind.
- Vanellochettusia**^a BRANDT, in *Lehmann's Reise nach Buchara und Samarkand*,^b 1852, p. 324.^c
Type, *Charadrius leucurus* LICHTENSTEIN [*Charadriidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Charadrius*.)
- Viguacarro** COUES, *Key N. A. Birds*, 5th ed., II, Dec., 1903, p. 965.
Type, *Carbo mexicanus* BRANDT [*Phalacrocoracidæ*.]
(Proposed as a subgenus of *Phalacrocorax*.)
Vigua, native Paraguayan name for a cormorant; + *carbo*, a coal.
- Viridibucco** OBERHOLSER, *Proc. U. S. Nat. Museum*, XXVIII, No. 1411, July 8, 1905, p. 865.
Type, *Barbatula leucomystra* SHARPE [*Capitonidæ*.]
Viridis, green; + *Bucco* (*bucco*, a babbler, fool). (Oberholser.)
- Xanthopsar** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Wash. Acad. Sci.*, III, April 15, 1901, p. 155.
Type, *Oriolus flacus* GMELIN [*Icteridæ*.]
Ξανθός, yellow; *ψάρα*, a starling.

^aThis name should replace *Zapterus* OBERHOLSER (in place of *Eucypterus* and *Euhyas* SHARPE, preoccupied).

^bOr Bd. XVII of Baer and Helmersen's *Beiträge zur Kenntniss des Russischen Reiches*.

^cP. 30 of the reprint of Brandt's "Anhang."

†*Xenorhynchopsis* DE VIS, Annals Queensl. Museum, No. 6, Sept. 30, 1905, p. 9.

Types, *Xenorhynchopsis tibialis* DE VIS, and *X. minor* DE VIS. [Ciconiidae.]

Xenorhynchus (Ξένος, strange; ῥύγχος, beak); + ὄψις, aspect, appearance.

Xenotreron TWEEDDALE, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., for 1877, Pt. IV, April, 1878, p. 832.

Type, *Ptilopus? incognita* TWEEDDALE [Treronidae.]
Ξένος, strange; + *Treron* (τρήρων, a dove).

Xiphornis OBERHOLSER, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., Quarterly Issue, XLVIII, No. 1, May 13, 1905, p. 64.

New name for *Xiphorhynchus* of authors, not Swainson (type, *Dendrocolaptes procurvus* TEMMINCK [Dendrocolaptidae.]
(See also *Campylorhamphus*.)

Ξίφος, a sword; ὄρνις, bird. (Oberholser.)

Xylocota "BONAP. (1839)" GRAY, List Genera Birds, 2d ed., 1841, p. 90.

Types, *Scelopar undulata* BODDAERT, and *S. sabinii* VIGORS. [Scolopacidae.]

Ξύλον, wood; κοτέω, to be angry at, to bear a grudge.

Zalochelidon BILLBERG, Synopsis Faune Scand., I, Pars 2, 1828, tab. A and p. 193.

Type, *Procellaria pelagica* LINNÆUS [Procellariidae.]
Ζάλη, a storm, hurricane; χελιδών, a swallow. (Billberg.)

**Zelica* BROOKES, Catal. Mus. Joshua Brookes, Pt. II, July, 1828, p. 84.

Type, "*Zelica trochilus*," or "Yellow Zelica" [Sylviidae.]

**Zorca* "ΑΝΤΙΩ." S. D. W., Analyst, III, No. XIV, Jan., 1836, p. 200.

Type, "*Zorca arborea*" (*Scops zorca* of his earlier list). [Strigidae.]

Zorca, the name applied to a species of owl in Sardinia.

CATALOGUE OF GENERA MENTIONED IN THE FOREGOING LIST, ARRANGED BY FAMILIES.

[Fossil genera are indicated by italics; *nomina nuda*, and names about the status of which there may be differences of opinion, are preceded by an asterisk.]

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

Alectryopelia.
**Anerpous*.
Barbilanius.
**Brachydactyla*.
**Cedola*.
**Cinelus*.
**Cinelus*.
Columbigallina.
**Cornuias*.

INCERTÆ SEDIS—Continued.

**Culeus*.
Dyspternis.
**Eriornis*.
**Hexanemus*.
**Lampronotus*.
Lithostornis.
Loncornis.
**Malacoedus*.
**Malacorhamphus*.

INCERTÆ SEDIS—Continued.

*Palæornis.**Riagama.***Rupicula.***Siolia.***Tetema.***Tinamulus.*

ACCENTORIDÆ.

(See Prunellidæ.)

ALAUDIDÆ.

Aëthocorys.

Anmomanoides.

Anmomanopsis.

Botha.

Calandra.

Calandrina.

Corydalis BOLE.

*Corydalis MORRIS.

*Corydus BILLBERG.

Corydus DRESSER.

Dewetia.

Pinarocorys.

Pseudammomanes.

*Pseudocorys.

ALCEDINIDÆ.

Agreutes.

Aleyon BOLE.

*Aleyon HODGSON.

*Carya.

*Entomophila.

*Halcyon.

ALCIDÆ.

Aethia.

Mancalla.

*Pinguina.

Putlinus.

Rhamphosynthlipsis.

ALUCONIDÆ.

*Nyctimene.

Tyto.

AMPELIDÆ.

(See Bombycillidæ.)

ANATIDÆ.

*Albellus.

Anseria.

Archæocypenus.

Bernicla.

Clangula.

*Crecca BROOKES.

Crecca S. D. W.

*Cyanus.

Erionetta.

*Gambo.

Marila.

ANATIDÆ—Continued.

Melanonyx.

*Moscha.

Plectrophanes.

**Preomorus.*

Prionochilus.

Querquedula.

Tadorna.

Teleornis.

APHRIZIDÆ.

Cinclus.

ARDEIDÆ.

Egretta.

Ixobrychus.

*Limnophyaax.

*Maridus.

BOMBYCILLIDÆ.

*Byssura.

BUBONIDÆ.

(See Strigidæ.)

BUCCONIDÆ.

Megacephalus.

Microtrogon.

Monadon.

BUCEROTIDÆ.

*Abuceros.

*Cingala.

*Pelecyrrhynchus.

Tragopan.

BUTEONIDÆ.

*Aesalon.

*Aëtus.

Aquilastur.

*Asterias.

Asturaëtos BREHM.

Asturæctus DE VIS.

*Bacha.

*Brevitarsus.

*Buteopernis.

*Cerche.

Chrysaëtus.

Gupista.

*Ictinus.

Micaëtus.

*Morphnaëtos.

Ossifraga.

Plioæctus (p. 592).

Potamolegus.

CACATUIDÆ.

Corydon.

*Eurhynchus.

CAPITONIDÆ.

Ablas.

Pogoniulus.

CAPITONIDÆ—Continued.

Pogonornis.
Promepicus.
Viridibucco.

CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

Nyctagreu.
Nyctornis.
Phalœnivora.

CASUARIIDÆ.

Cela.
Oxyporus.
*Thrasys.

CATHARTIDÆ.

Gryphus OKEN.
Gryphus GEOFFROY. *

CERTHIDÆ.

*Dendrobates.

CHARADRIIDÆ.

*Acanthropterus.
Eupoda.
Vanellochettusia.

CHARADRIIFORMES.

Dolicopterus.

CHIONIDIDÆ.

Coleoramphus.

CICONIIDÆ.

Ciconiopsis.
Dissoura.
*Megalorhamphus.
*Pelargos.
Xenorhynchopsis.

CINCLIDÆ.

Accentor.
Cinclus.
Hydrichla.

CLADORNITHIDÆ.

Cruschedulo.

CEREBIDÆ.

*Campylops.

COLUMBIDÆ.

Dendrotreron.
*Trygonoides.

CONOPOPHAGIDÆ.

Ceraphanes.
Hylocentrites.

CORACIDÆ.

*Ampelis.

CORVIDÆ.

Ægypt.
*Balancphagus.
Cractes.
Corax.
*Corone.

CORVIDÆ—Continued.

Eopodoces.
Frugilegus.
*Melanoleuca.
Pseudopodoces.
*Pyrrhocorax.
Sieberocitta.
Sitocorax.
Stellerocitta.
Temia.

COTINGIDÆ.

Berlepschia.
Climacocercus.
Corvina.
Elainopsis.
Heliophilus.
Hylonax.
Idiotriccus.
Microtricus.
Psaliurus.
Stictornis.

CRACIDÆ.

Alector.

CUCULIDÆ.

Calobates.
Carpophaga.
*Coccyx.
Cona.
Edolius.
Geophilus.
*Huhus.
Idiococcyx.
Macropus.
Tapera.

CURSORIDÆ.

Cursor.
Dromius.
Pratincola.

DENDROCOLAPTIDÆ.

Acanthurus.
Campylorhamphus.
Sylosella.
Xiphornis.

DICEIDÆ.

Fafa.
Spizites.

DICRURIDÆ.

Dissemuropsis.

DINORNITHIDÆ.

Oreinia.

DREPANIDIDÆ.

Falcator.
Hocrataria.

DREPANIDIDÆ—Continued.

- Oreomystis.
- Paroreomyza.

DROMICEIDÆ.

- *Chelarga.

FALCONIDÆ.

- (See Buteonidæ, Pandionidæ.)
- Cataraetes.
- Climacacarthrus*.
- *Hierax.
- Rhynchodon.
- Thrasyaecipiter.

FORMICARIIDÆ.

- Abalius.
- Chamebates.
- Dendroæcia.
- Phyllobates.
- Rhopornis.
- Silvestrius.
- Stipituropsis.

FRINGILLIDÆ.

- Acanthis.
- Ammospiza.
- *Aurella.
- Cannabia.
- *Casmarrhynchus.
- Charitospiza.
- *Chiasoramphæ.
- Chlorion.
- Hortulanus VIEILLOT.
- *Hortulanus LEACH.
- Koslowia.
- *Leucophrya.
- *Linophaga.
- *Loxorhynchus.
- Neospiza.
- Passerherbulus.
- *Phrygilus.
- *Pyrgitina.
- Pyrorhamphus.
- Rubicilla.
- Rubricapilla.
- Spermologa.

FURNARIIDÆ.

- Ancorhamphus.
- Barnesiæ.
- Geocæcia.
- Hydrolegus.
- Megaxenops.

GALBULIDÆ.

- Anga.
- Jacamerops.

GOURIDÆ.

- (See Microgouridæ.)

GRUIDÆ.

- Aminornis*.
- Numidica.
- Scops.

GYPOGERANIDÆ.

- Gypoggeranus.

HELIORNITHIDÆ?

- *Plotoides.

HEMIPROCNIDÆ.

- Dendrochelidon.
- Hemiprocnæ.

HESPERORNITHIDÆ.

- Hargeria*.

HIRUNDINIDÆ.

- Alopochelidon.
- Diplochelidon.
- Krimnochelidon.
- Lamprochelidon.
- Martula.
- Microchelidon.
- Orochelidon.

IBIDIDÆ.

- Egatheus.

ICHTHYORNITHIDÆ.

- Colonosaurus*.

ICTERIDÆ.

- Aaptus.
- Gnorimopsar (p. 584).
- Pseudagelaius.
- Xanthopsar.

INDICATORIDÆ.

- Prodotes.

JACANIDÆ.

- Microparra.

LANIIDÆ.

- Basanistes.
- *Creurgus.

LARIDÆ.

- Chelido.
- Gavia.
- Hydropeleia.
- *Misamichus.

LIMICOLÆ.

- Ocyplanus*.

MACROPTERYGIDÆ.

- (See Hemiprocnidæ.)

MEGALOPODIDÆ.

- Macrocephalon.

MELIPIAGIDÆ.

- Notiomystis (p. 634).

MICROGOURIDÆ?

- Microgoura.

MICROPODIDÆ.

Acanthura.
 Aëromis.
 Brevipes.
 Tachynautes.

MIMIDÆ.

Dumetella.
 Lucar.

MNIOTILTIDÆ.

Chrysocantor.
 Cincrosa.
 Neodendroica.

*Ramphosteon.

MOTACILLIDÆ.

Budythanthus.
 Charadriola.
 Ncmoricola.
 Pecula.

*Seiren.

*Seisura.

MUSCICAPIDÆ.

Apatema.
 Arizelomyia.
 Cichlomyia.
 Conopotheras.
 Empidornis.
 Eugerygone.

*Muscicula.

*Myiotheras.

Myopornis.
 Oreomyias.
 Parophasma.
 Ripidicala.
 Stoparola.

MUSOPHAGIDÆ.

Musovora.
 Persa.
 Ruwenzornis.

NECTARINIIDÆ.

Anabathnis.
 Arachnothera.
 Eudrepanis.
 Helionympha.

GEDIENEMIDÆ.

*Planorhamphus.

ORIIDÆ.

*Chlorens.
 Galbula.

OTIDIDÆ.

Otiellus.

PALAMEDEIDÆ.

Chaja.

PANDIONIDÆ.

*Ichthyactns.

PARADISÆIDÆ.

Loborhamphus.
 Maria.

PARIDÆ.

Ægithalus.
 Aegithospiza.
 Biarmicus.
 Calamornis.
 Finschia.
 Laniellus.
 Orites.

*Parcoræus.

Pendulinus.

*Penthestes.

Penthornis.
 Phacopharus.
 Pooeiloides.
 Psittiparus.
 Remiz.
 Struthus.

PELECANIDÆ.

Cyphornis.

PHALACROCORACIDÆ.

Dilophalieu.
 Viguacarbo.

PHALAROPODIDÆ.

Amblyrhynchus.

PHASIANIDÆ.

Alector.
 Argus.
 Bremus.
 *Diceratornis.
 Francolin' s.
 Gallophasis.
 Numida.
 *Phasianlector.
 *Pintado.

Polyplectron.

Pseudotaon.

Satyra.

PHENICOPTERIDÆ.

Tiliornis.

PICIDÆ.

Chrysoptilopicus.
 Cladoscopus.
 *Crangus.
 Dinopium.
 *Dryocolaptes.

PIPRIDÆ.

All cotopterus.
 Pipra.
 Sapayoa.

PLOCEIDÆ.

Amandava.
Anomalospiza.
Chlorestrida.
Cinnamopteryx.
Euplectes.
Hypermegethes.
Melanhyphantes.
Melanopteryx.
Nesocharis.
Notiospiza.
Odontospiza.
Phormoplect'es.
Pseudonigrita.
Pseudospermestes.
Reichenowia.
*Steganura.

PROCELLARIIDÆ.

Zalochelidon.

PROCNATHIDÆ.

Chelidorhamphus.

PRUNELLIDÆ.

Aprunella.

PSITTACIDÆ.

Comeris.
*Macao.
Micropsites.
*Petacula.

PTEROCLIDÆ.

Attagen.

PUFFINIDÆ.

Halobippus.
Macronectes.
Rhipornis.

PYCNOPTIDÆ.

Aeritillas.
Argaleocichla.
Arizelocichla.
Atimastillas.
Calyptocichla.
Charitillas.
Cometes.
Idiocichla.
Prosphorocichla.
Stelgidocichla.
Thapsinillas.
Thescelocichla.

RALLIDÆ.

Miserythrus.
Monias.

REGULIDÆ.

*Orchilus.

RHEIDÆ.

Gauria.

RYNCHOPIDÆ.

Anisoramphus.
Psalidoramphos.

SCOLOPACIDÆ.

Carites.
Crocethia.
Longirostris.
Nea.
Neomenius.
Pisobia.
Platyrhamphus.
Rhynchaetes.
Nylocota.

SCOPIDÆ.

Cephus.

SITIDÆ.

Neositta.
Sittella.

SPHENISCIDÆ.

Anthropornis.
Aptenodytes.
Apterodytes.
Argyrodytes.
Arthrodytes.
Delphinornis.
Eospheniscus.
Geopega.
Ichthyopteryx.
Isotremornis.
Metaniylornis.
Neculus.
Pachypteryx.
Palaeoapterodytes.
Paraspheniscus.
Perispheniscus.
Pseudospheniscus.
Treledytes.

STERCORARIIDÆ?

*Pomarinus.

STEREORNITHES.

Aucornis.
Eucallornis.
Smiliornis.

STRIGIDÆ.

(For Strigidae of authors, see Alucoidæ.)

*Ascalaphus.
*Byas.
Cryptoglaux.
*Glaux.
*Gymnopus.
Haemeria.
Otus.
*Zorca.

STRUTHIONES.

Antrichon.
Eremopezus.

STURNIDÆ.

Arizelopsar.
 Enodes.
 Goodfellowia.
 Ichla.
 Merula.
 Poneropsar.
 *Probateus.
 *Psar.

SULIDÆ.

Plancus.

SYLVIIDÆ.

Anteliocichla.
 *Caricicola.
 Conopoderas.
 *Dagela.
 *Dilara.
 *Fanissa.
 Heliolais.
 Ke'ea.
 Malacurus.
 Merion.
 Notiocichla.
 Oreoscopus.
 Philacantha.
 *Philydra.
 *Phragmites.
 Poliolais.
 Rhadina.
 Ripæcola.
 *Schœnia.
 Sylvicola.
 Titiza.
 Urolais.
 *Zelica.

TANGARIDÆ.

Bergia.
 Brachyrhamphus.
 Diplochilus.
 Iridophanes.
 Neothraupis.
 Tangara.
 Tangara.

TETRAONIDÆ.

*Capricalea.
 Dentophorus.
 *Erythropus.
 Rufipes.
 *Tetrix.

TIMALIIDÆ.

Aethostoma.
 Bathmedonia.
 Buettikoferia.
 Heteroxenicus.
 Horizillas.
 Hylodes.
 *Kasnakowia.
 Kaznakowia.
 *Kenopia.
 Leonardia.
 Leonardina.
 *Napothera BOIE.
 Napothera GRAY.
 Nesobates.
 Proparoides.
 Pseudoxenicus.
 Semiparus.

TRERONIDÆ.

Ancistroa.
 Columbigallus.
 Muscadivores.
 Phœnorhina.
 Xenotreron.

TROCHILIDÆ.

Aeronympha.
 Anthoscenus.
 Colubris HÜBNER.
 Colubris WOOD.
 Microlyssa.
 Thaumasius.

TROGLODYTIDÆ.

Nannorehilus.
 Nannus.
 Olbiorechilus.
 Paulomagus.
 Thyrochilus.

TROGONIDÆ.

Antisianus.
 Euptilotis.
 *Harpaleus.

TURDIDÆ.

Ægithocichla.
 *Copsicus.
 Cyano-sylvia.
 Diplootocus.
 *Geokichla MACKLOT.
 Geokichla MÜLLER.
 *Geocichloides.
 Haplocichla.
 Helminthophaga.
 *Lamprophonus.
 Luscinia

TURDIDÆ—Continued.

Oreias.
Phæca.
Poliocichla.
Rhondella.

TURNICIDÆ.

Ortyx.

TYRANNIDÆ.

Aerochordopus.
Aphanotricus.
Atalotricus.
Cnemarchus.
Craspedoprion.
*Muscaccipiter.
Myiophthorus.
Myiornis.
Myiotricus.
Orodynastes.
Perissotricus.
Phacomias.

TYRANNIDÆ—Continued.

Phaotricus.
Phylloceia.
Placostomus.
Platytricus.
Renggerornis.
Taeniotricus.
Terenotricus.
Todarhamphus.
Tolmarchus.
Tyrannopsis.

UPUPIDÆ.

*Eops.

VULTURIDÆ.

*Abernius.
Perenopterus.
Torgos.

ZOSTEROPIDÆ.

Hypocryptadius.
Pseudozosterops.